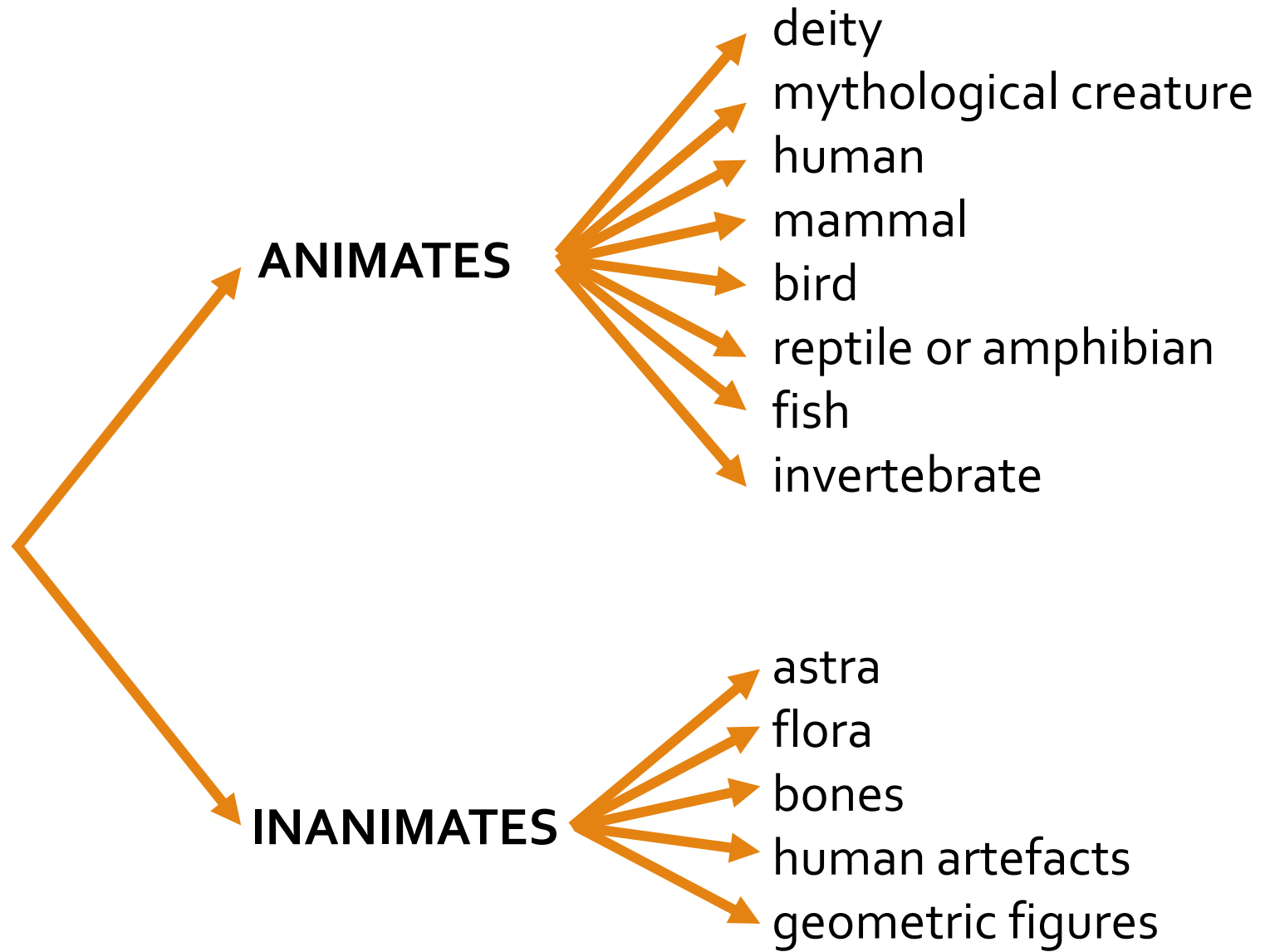


# Defining Tricky Standards

## 2. Iconography

# Iconography: Algorithm



# Iconography: Properties

**Direction:**

- left
- right
- up
- down
- upper left
- upper right
- bottom left
- bottom right

**Position:**

- charging
- hunting
- kneeling
- lying
- standing
- riding
- running
- seated
- ...

**Number:**

- a quarter
- one half
- (one)
- two
- three
- four
- five
- ...

**Synecdoche:**  
*(pars pro toto)*

- head
- bust
- protome
- ...

Iconography

ANIMATES

# Iconography: Animates

## Deities (17 items)

|            |
|------------|
| Apollo     |
| Artemis    |
| Astarte    |
| Athena     |
| Atys       |
| Cybele     |
| Dionysus   |
| Eros       |
| Helios     |
| Hephaistos |
| Hermes     |
| Nike       |
| Poseidon   |
| river-god  |
| Tanit      |
| Tyche      |
| Zeus       |



# Mythological creatures (4 items)

Iconography:  
Animates

|               |
|---------------|
| Medusa        |
| Pegasus       |
| satyr / silen |
| sphinx        |



# Humans (14 items)

Iconography:  
Animates

|            |                   |
|------------|-------------------|
| female     | Byzantine Empress |
| female     | Europa            |
| female     |                   |
| human body | breast            |
| human body | leg               |
| male       | Byzantine emperor |
| male       | captive           |
| male       | Eparch            |
| male       | guard             |
| male       | Heracles          |
| male       | horseman          |
| male       | loalos            |
| male       | warrior           |
| male       |                   |



# Mammals (21 items)

Iconography:  
Animates

|            |      |
|------------|------|
| boar       |      |
| bull       |      |
| camel      |      |
| deer       |      |
| dog        |      |
| dolphin    |      |
| elephant   |      |
| goat       |      |
| hedgehog   |      |
| horse      |      |
| leopard    |      |
| lion       |      |
| monkey     |      |
| mouse      |      |
| panther    |      |
| pig / boar |      |
| ram        |      |
| sheep      | lamb |
| stag       |      |
| zebu       |      |
| (mamal)    |      |



## Birds (4 items)

Iconography:  
Animates

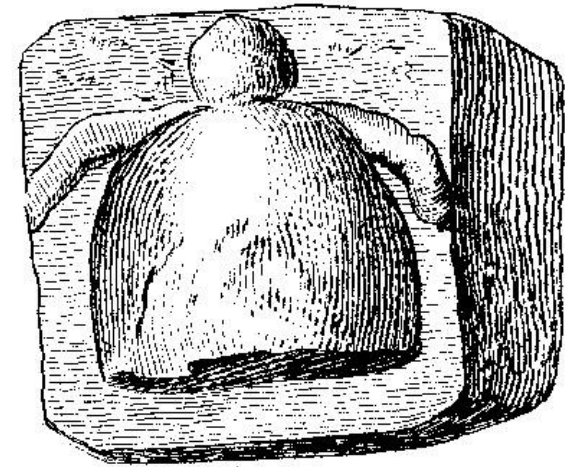
|            |
|------------|
| bird's eye |
| eagle      |
| owl        |
| (bird)     |



# Reptiles or amphibians (4 items)

Iconography:  
Animates

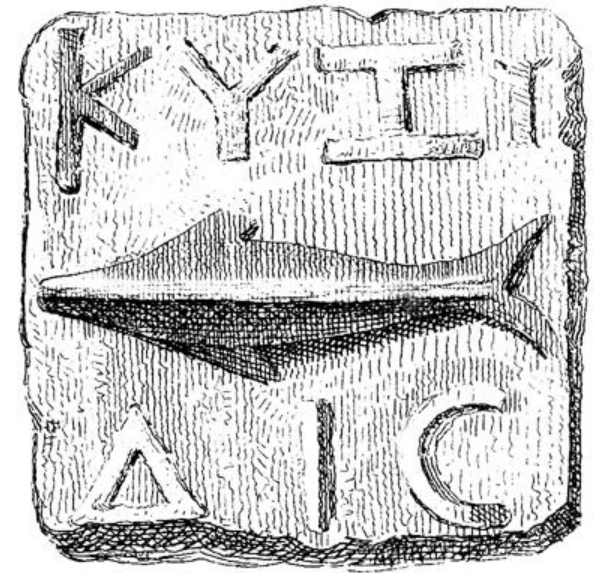
|          |
|----------|
| lizard   |
| snake    |
| tortoise |
| turtle   |



## Fishes (3 items)

Iconography:  
Animates

herring-bone  
tuna fish  
(fish)



# Invertebrates (4 items)

Iconography:  
Animates

|          |             |
|----------|-------------|
| bee      |             |
| cicada   |             |
| crab     |             |
| scorpion |             |
| shell    |             |
| snail    | snail shell |



Iconography

INANIMATES

## Astra (8 items)

### Iconography: Inanimates

|             |                           |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| crescent    |                           |
| star        | eight-rayed star          |
| star        | five-rayed star           |
| star        | six-rayed star            |
| star        | star above marks of value |
| star        |                           |
| sun         |                           |
| thunderbolt |                           |



## Flora (13 items)

### Iconography: Inanimates

|                |                  |              |
|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| cereal/grain   | grain / corn ear | ear of wheat |
| cereal/grain   | wheat            | wheat berry  |
| floral pattern |                  |              |
| flower         | poppy flower     |              |
| flower         |                  |              |
| leaves         | leaf             |              |
| plant          |                  |              |
| tree           | leafy branch     |              |
| tree           | olive            | olive-branch |
| tree           | palm tree        |              |
| tree           | palm-branch      | palmette     |
| tree           | palm-branch      |              |
| tree           | pine / fir tree  |              |



## Bones (1 item)

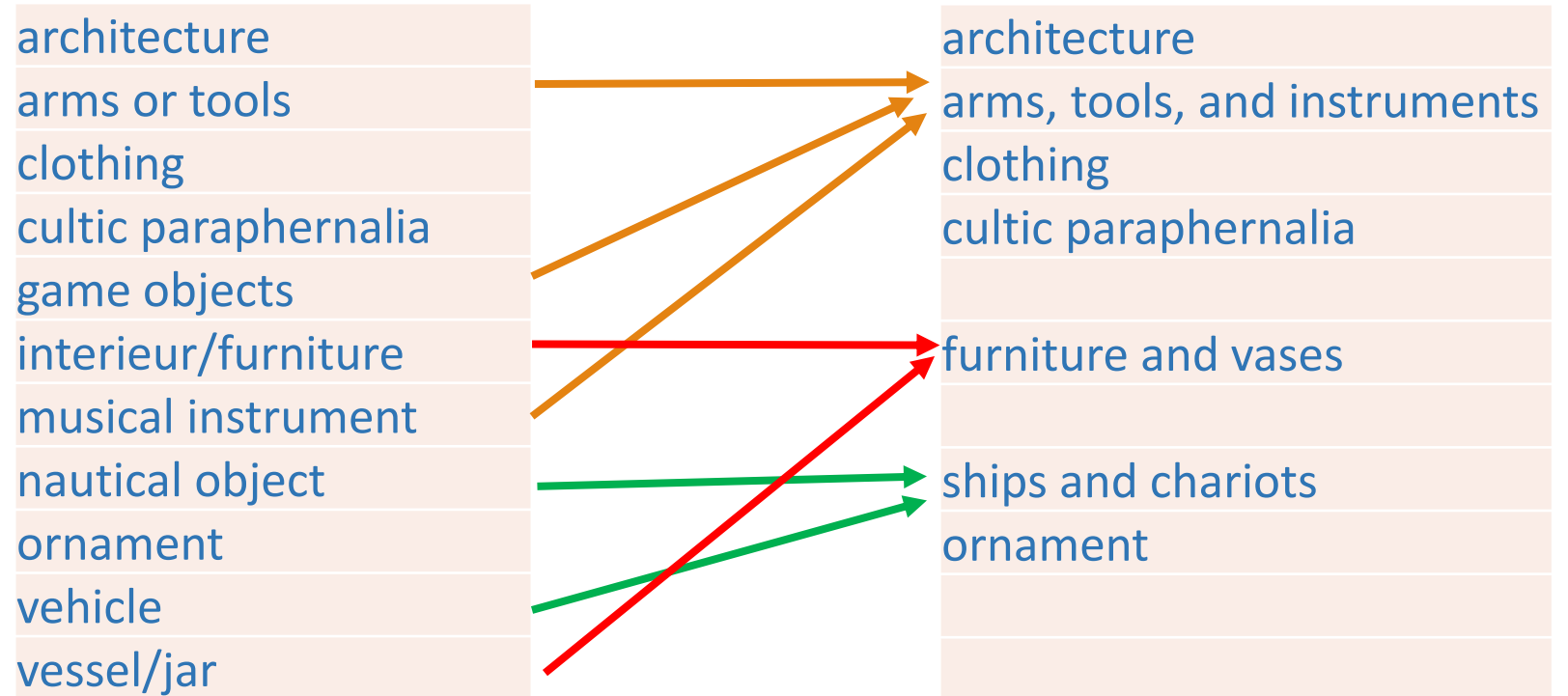
Iconography:  
Inanimates

astragalus



# Human artefacts (11 categories – 78 items)

## Iconography: Inanimates



## Architecture (4 items)

Iconography:  
Inanimates:  
Human  
artefacts

|                        |        |
|------------------------|--------|
| altar                  |        |
| architectural elements | arch   |
| architectural elements | column |
| architectural elements | trophy |



# Arms, tools, and instruments (21 items)

Iconography:  
Inanimates:  
Human  
artefacts

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| arrow      |                      |
| ax         | double ax / bipennis |
| ax         |                      |
| bow        |                      |
| club       |                      |
| cornucopia | double cornucopia    |
| cornucopia |                      |
| globe      | globe with four rays |
| knife      |                      |
| pliers     |                      |
| quiver     |                      |
| scales     |                      |
| sceptre    |                      |
| shield     |                      |
| sickle     |                      |
| spear      |                      |
| thyrsus    |                      |
| torch      |                      |
| trident    |                      |
| cithara    |                      |
| lyra       |                      |



## Clothing (7 items)

Iconography:  
Inanimates:  
Human  
artefacts

|           |                           |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| headdress | headdress of Isis         |
| headdress | helmet                    |
| headdress | helmet, spiked Macedonian |
| headdress | petasus                   |
| headdress | pileus                    |
| headdress | polos                     |
| mask      |                           |



## Cultic paraphernalia (2 items)

Iconography:  
Inanimates:  
Human  
artefacts

baetyl  
herm



## Furniture and vases (9 items)

Iconography:  
Inanimates:  
Human  
artefacts

|                     |                 |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| amphora             |                 |
| cup                 | two-handled cup |
| hydria              |                 |
| kalathos / calathus |                 |
| krater              | volute krater   |
| krater              |                 |
| stool / stand       |                 |
| tripod              |                 |
| (vase)              |                 |



# Ships and chariots (9 items)

Iconography:  
Inanimates:  
Human  
artefacts

|           |                                 |
|-----------|---------------------------------|
| ship-part | anchor                          |
| ship-part | figurehead                      |
| ship-part | pennant                         |
| ship-part | prow                            |
| ship-part | rudder                          |
| ship-part | stern                           |
| ship-part | unidentified (maritime?) symbol |
| ship-type | galley                          |
| wheel     | four spokes                     |
| wheel     | four-spoke wheel                |
| wheel     |                                 |



# Ornaments (23 items)

|           |                                                          |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| caduceus  |                                                          |
| cross     | cross above marks of value                               |
| cross     | cross between marks of value                             |
| cross     | cross between marks of value with crosses in the corners |
| cross     | cross in the inscription                                 |
| cross     |                                                          |
| garland   |                                                          |
| rosette   |                                                          |
| triskeles |                                                          |
| wreath    | wreath: circle pattern                                   |
| wreath    | wreath: dots                                             |
| wreath    | wreath: garland pattern                                  |
| wreath    | wreath: herringbone pattern                              |
| wreath    | wreath: inscription                                      |
| wreath    | wreath: leaf pattern                                     |
| wreath    | wreath: line                                             |
| wreath    | wreath: opposite herringbone pattern                     |
| wreath    | wreath: plaited                                          |
| wreath    | wreath: small cross pattern                              |
| wreath    | wreath: tendril pattern                                  |
| wreath    | wreath: wavy line                                        |
| wreath    | wreath: zigzag line                                      |
| wreath    |                                                          |

Iconography:  
Inanimates:  
Human  
artefacts



# Geometric figures (12 items)

## Iconography: Inanimates

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| circle               | concentric circles |
| circle               | seven-rayed circle |
| circle               |                    |
| dot                  | dotted pattern     |
| dot                  |                    |
| egg and dart pattern |                    |
| lattice pattern      |                    |
| scale pattern        |                    |
| spiral               |                    |
| square               | concentric squares |
| square               |                    |
| zigzag pattern       |                    |



# Defining Tricky Standards

## 2. Iconography