

Université Catholique de Louvain
Faculté des sciences économiques, sociales et politiques
Département des sciences de la population et du développement
Institut de démographie

**Cohabitation, "intimité à distance" ou isolement familial ?
Les rapports familiaux intergénérationnels aux âges élevés dans la
société portugaise**

Alice Maria Delerue Alvim de Matos

Membres du jury

Claude-Michel Loriaux (promoteur)
Albertino Gonçalves
Godelieve Masuy-Stroobant
Josianne Duchêne
Thérèse Jacobs

Thèse présentée en vue de l'obtention du grade de docteur en sciences
sociales (démographie)

Mai 2007

Bibliographie

Bibliographie

Affichard, J., Hantrais, L., Letablier, M.-T. et Schultheis, F. (1998), 'The Social Situation in Member States of the European Union. The relevance of quantitative indicators in social policy analysis', European Foundation, Dublin.

<http://eiro.eurofound.ie/publications/files/EF9830EN.pdf>

Allen, K. R., Blieszner, R. et Roberto, K. A. (2000), 'Families in the middle and later years : a review and critique of research in the 1990s', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 62 : 911-926.

Allen, K. R., Blieszner, R., Roberto, K. A., Farnsworth, E. et Wilcox, K. L. (1999), 'Older adults and their children: family patterns of structural diversity', *Family Relations*, 48: 151-157.

Almeida, Ana Nunes (1992), 'Meio social, família e classe operária', *Sociologia - Problemas e Práticas*, 11: 27-41.

Almeida, Ana Nunes, André, Isabel M. et Almeida, Helena N. (1999), 'Famílias e maus tratos às crianças em Portugal - relatório final', Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa.

Almeida, Ana Nunes, Guerreiro, Maria das Dores, Lobo, Cristina, Torres, Anália et Wall, Karin (1998), 'Relações familiares: mudança e diversidade' in J. M. L. Viegas et A. Firmino da Costa (Eds.), *Portugal, que modernidade ?*, Celta Editora, Oeiras, 45-78.

Almeida, J. F., Capucha, Luis, Costa, António Firmino, Machado, F. L., Nicolau, Isabel et Reis, Elisabeth (1992), *Exclusão Social. Factores e Tipos de Pobreza em Portugal*, Celta Editora, Oeiras.

Andersen, Margaret L. (1997), *Thinking About Women. Sociological Perspectives on Sex and Gender*, Allyn and Bacon, Boston.

Arber, Sara et Claudine Attias-Donfut (Ed.), (2000), *The myth of generational conflict. The family and state in ageing societies*. London, New York.

Aronson, Jane (1992), 'Women's sense of responsibility for the care of old people: "But who else is going to do it?"', *Gender and Society*, 6 (1) : 8-29.

Arrondel, L. et Masson, A. (1999), 'Les transferts entre générations - l'Etat, le marché et les familles', *Futuribles*, novembre 1999: 5-40.

Atkinson, A. B. (1998), *Poverty in Europe*, Yrjo Jahnsson Lectures, Blackwell, Oxford.

Attias-Donfut, Claudine (1988), *Sociologie des générations*. Essais et Recherches , PUF , Paris.

Attias-Donfut, Claudine (1995), *Les solidarités entre générations. Vieillesse, Familles, État*. Nathan, Paris.

Attias-Donfut, Claudine (1995), 'Transferts publics et transferts privés entre générations' in Claudine Attias-Donfut (Ed.), *Les solidarités entre générations. Vieillesse, Familles, État*. Essais et Recherches, Nathan, Paris, 5-23.

Attias-Donfut, Claudine (1998), 'La dynamique de l'entraide intergénérationnelle', *Age, Générations, Activité : Vers un nouveau contrat social? Actes des 1ères Rencontres Sauvy*. Paris, 84-92.

Attias-Donfut, Claudine (2000), 'Cultural and economic transfers between generations : one aspect of age integration', *The Gerontologist*, 40 (3): 270-272.

Attias-Donfut, Claudine et Arber, Sara (2000), 'Equity and solidarity across the generations ' in Sara Arber et C. Attias-Donfut (Eds.), *The myth of generational conflict. The family and state in ageing societies*, Routledge, London and New York, 1-21.

Attias-Donfut, Claudine, Lapierre, Nicole et Segalen, Martine (2002), *Le nouvel esprit de famille*, Odile Jacob, Paris.

Attias-Donfut, Claudine et Segalen, Martine (1998), *Les Grands-Parents : la famille através les generations*, Odile Jacob, Paris.

Attias-Donfut, Claudine et Wolff, F.-C. (2000), 'The redistributive effects of generational transfers' in Sara Arber et C. Attias-Donfut (Eds.), *The myth of generational conflict. The family and state in ageing societies*, Routledge, London, New York, 22-46.

Baars, Jan, Dale Dannefer, C. Phillipson et Alan Walker (Ed.), (2006), *Ageing, Globalization and Inequality: The New Critical Gerontology*, Society and Aging Series, Baywood Publishing Company Inc., Amityville, New York.

Baltes, M. M. et Carstensen, L. L. (1996), 'The process of successful ageing', *Ageing and Society*, 16: 397-422.

Banturiki, Y. et Duchêne, Josianne (2005), 'Nouvelles formes de familles en Europe' in K. Vignikin et P. Vimard (Eds.), *Familles au Nord. Familles au Sud*, Academia-Bruylant, Louvain-la-Neuve, 31-52.

Baptista, I. (2000), 'Conceitos e medidas: de uma abordagem plural a problemas comuns' in CESIS (Ed.) *Pobreza e exclusão social. Percursos e perspectivas da investigação em Portugal*, Centro ISMAILI: Diagonal, Lisboa, 37-41.

Bawin-Legros, Bernadette (2001), 'Families in Europe : A Private and Political Stake - Intimacy and Solidarity', *Current Sociology*, 49 (5): 49-65.

Bawin-Legros, Bernadette (2002), 'Introduction - Filiation and Identity : Towards a Sociology of Intergenerational Relations ', *Current Sociology*, 50 (2): 175-183.

Bawin-Legros, Bernadette et Jean-François Stassen (avec la collaboration de) (1996), *Sociologie de la Famille. Le lien familial sous questions*, DeBoeck Université, Paris, Bruxelles.

Bawin-Legros, Bernadette, Gauthier, Anne et Stassen, J.-F. (1995), 'Les limites de l'entraide intergénérationnelle' in Claudine Attias-Donfut (Ed.), *Les solidarités entre générations. Vieillesse, Familles, État*. Nathan, Paris, 117-130.

Bawin-Legros, Bernadette. et Stassen, J.-F. (2002), 'Intergenerational Solidarity: Between the Family and the State', *Current Sociology*, 50 (2) : 243-262.

Bedford, V. H. et Blieszner, R. (1997), 'Personal relationships in later life families' in S. Duck (Ed.), *Handbook of personal relationships*, Wiley, New York, 523-539.

Bengtson, V. L., Burgess, E. O. et Parrott, T. M. (1997), 'Theory, Explanation, and a Third Generation of Theoretical Development in Social Gerontology', *Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences* 52B (2) : S72-S88.

Bengtson, V. L., Giarrusso, R., Mabry, J. B. et Silverstein, M. (2002), 'Solidarity, Conflict, and Ambivalence: Complementary or Competing Perspectives on Intergenerational Relationships?', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 64: 568-576.

Bengtson, V. L. et Harootyan, R. A. (1994), *Intergenerational linkages. Hidden connections in american society*, Springer Publishing Company.

Bengtson, V. L., Parrott, T. M. et Burgess, E. O. (1996), 'Progress and pitfalls in gerontological theorizing', *The Gerontologist*, 36 (6): 768-772.

Bengtson, V. L. et Roberts, R. E. L. (1991), 'Intergenerational solidarity in aging families : an exemple of formal theory construction', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 53: 856-870.

Bengtson, V. L., Schaie, K. W. et Burton, L. M. (1995), *Adult*

intergenerational relations. Effects of societal change, Springer Publishing Company.

Biggs, S., Estes, C. et Phillipson, C. (2003), *Social Theory, Social Policy and Ageing*, Open University Press, Buckingham.

Binstock, R. H., Wing-Sun Chow et James H. Schulz (Eds.), (1982), *International Perspectives on Aging: Population and Policy Challenges*, Policy Development Studies number 7, United Nations Fund for Population Activities.

Blieszner, Rosemary et Victoria Hilkevitch Bedford (Eds.), (1995), *Handbook of aging and the family*, Greenwood Press, Westport, Connecticut, London.

Bond, J. (1996), 'Living Arrangements of Elderly People' in J. Bond, P. Coleman et S. Peace (Eds.), *Ageing in Society. An introduction to Social Gerontology*, SAGE Publications, 2nd edition, London, 200-225.

Bond, J. et Coleman, P. (1996), 'Ageing in the Twenty-first Century' in J. Bond, P. Coleman et S. Peace (Eds.), *Ageing in Society. An introduction to Social Gerontology*, SAGE Publications, 2nd edition, London, 333-350.

Bond, John, Peter Coleman et Sheila Peace (Eds.), (1996), *Ageing in Society. An introduction to Social Gerontology*. SAGE Publications, 2nd edition, London.

Bonvalet, C. et Lelièvre, E. (1995), 'Du concept de ménage à celui d'entourage : une redéfinition de l'espace familial'. *Sociologie et sociétés*, 27 (2) : 177-190.

Bonvalet, C. et Ogg, J. (2006), *Enquêtes sur l'entraide familiale en Europe*, INED-PUF, Paris.

Bourdelaïs, P. (1993), *Le Nouvel Âge de la vieillesse. Histoire du vieillissement de la population*, Odile Jacob, Paris.

Bourg, Éric (2001), 'A mini-review of the evolutionary theories of aging. Is it the time to accept them?' *Demographic Research*, 4: article 1.

Branco, R. et Gonçalves, C. (2001), 'Exclusão social e pobreza(s) em Portugal: uma primeira abordagem aos dados do Painel dos Agregados Familiares da União Europeia (1994-1997)' *Conferência Internacional - o Modelo Latino de Protecção Social*, Instituto Superior de Economia e Gestão, Lisboa, 1-38.

Brubaker, T. H. (1990), 'Families in later life : a burgeoning research area', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 52 (November 1990) : 959-981.

Burgess, E. W., Locke, H. J. et Thomes, M. (1945), *The family between institution to companionship*, New York.

Campbell, L. D., Connidis, I. A. et Davies, L. (1999), 'Sibling ties in later life : A social network analysis', *Journal of Family Issues*, 20 (1): 114-148.

Capucha, L. M. A. (1998), 'Pobreza, exclusão social e marginalidades' in J. M. L. Viegas et A. F. Costa (Eds.) *Portugal, que modernidade?*, Celta Editora, Oeiras, 245-283.

Capucha, L. M. A. (2000), 'Conceitos e medidas: de uma abordagem plural a problemas comuns' in CESIS (Ed.) *Pobreza e exclusão social: percursos e perspectivas da investigação em Portugal*, Centro ISMAILI: Diagonal, Lisboa, 25-32.

Caradec, Vincent (2001), *Sociologie de la vieillesse et du vieillissement*. Nathan, Paris.

Carstensen, L. L. (1992), 'Social and emotional patterns in adulthood : support for socioemotional selectivity theory', *Psychology and Aging*, 7: 331-338.

Casas, Ramón Peña (coord.), (2001), ' Les indicateurs des plans d'action nationaux de lutte contre la pauvreté et l'exclusion sociale : approche

comparative européenne', Observatoire Social Européen,
<http://www.ose.be/files/docRPC/rapindicPANinc.pdf> (consulté en janvier 2005).

Caselli, G. et Vallin, J. (1990), 'Mortality and population ageing', *European Journal of Population*, 6(1) : 1-25.

Castel, Robert (1991), 'De l'indigence à l'exclusion, la désaffiliation. Précarité du travail et vulnérabilité relationnelle' in J. Donzelot (Ed.), *Face à l'exclusion. Le modèle français*, E. Esprit, Paris, 137-168.

Castel, Robert (1998), *As metamorfoses da questão social: uma crônica do salário*, Zero à esquerda, Vozes, Petrópolis.

Castellan, Y. (1996), *La famille*, Que sais-je?, vol 1995, PUF, Paris.

Cheryl, E. et Uhlenberg, P. (1995), 'Co-residence in the early twentieth century : elderly women in the US and their children', *Population Studies* 49: 501-517.

Cicchelli-Pugeault, C. et Cicchelli, V. (1998), *Les théories sociologiques de la famille*, Repères, La Découverte, Paris.

Climo, J. J. (2000), 'Eldercare as "Woman's Work" in Poor Countries', *Journal of Family Issues*, 21 (6): 692-713.

Cliquet, R. (2000), *Generations and Gender : Research into their Behaviour and Quality of Life*, United Nations, Economic Commission for Europe, Population Activities Unit, Geneva.

Cochran M., Larner M. , Riley D., Gunnarsson L. et Henderson C. (1990), *Extending families. The social networks of parents and their children*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Coenen-Huther, J., Kellerhals, J. et Allmen, M. (1994), *Les réseaux de solidarité dans la famille*, Réalités Sociales, Lausanne.

Comission des Communautés Européennes (1993), 'Les attitudes face au vieillissement. Principaux résultats d'une enquête de l'Eurobaromètre', http://europa.eu.int/comm/public_opinion/archives/ebs/ebs_069_fr.pdf.

Commaille, J. (1987), 'Ordre familial, ordre social, ordre légal. Éléments d'une sociologie politique de la famille', *L'année sociologique*, 37: 266-290.

Commission Européenne (1991), 'Final Report on the Second European Poverty Programme 1985-1989'.

Commission Européenne (2002), ' Plan conjoint sur l'inclusion sociale', http://europa.eu.int/comm/employment_social/publications/2001/ke42025_21_fr.pdf (consulté en décembre 2004).

Connidis, I. A. et McMullin, J. (2002), 'Ambivalence, Family Ties, and Doing Sociology', *Journal of Marriage and Family* 64: 594-601.

Connidis, I. A. et McMullin, J. (2002), 'Sociological Ambivalence and Family Ties: a Critical Perspective'. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 64: 558-567.

Connidis, I. A. (1994). 'Sibling support in older age'. *Journal of Gerontology* 49 (6) : S309-S317.

Connidis, I. A., Rosenthal, C. J. et McMullin, J. A. (1996), 'The impact of family composition on providing help to older parents', *Research on Aging*, 18 (4) : 402-429.

Conseil de l'Union Européenne (2001), 'Rapport conjoint sur l'inclusion sociale. Partie I'. http://europa.eu.int/comm/employment_social/soc-prot/soc-incl/15223/part1_fr.pdf (consulté en novembre 2004).

Cortés, L. (2000), 'La vivienda como factor de exclusión en la ciudad', *Revista de Estudios Sociales y Sociología Aplicada* 119: 295-312.

Costa, Alfredo Bruto (1993), 'The paradox of poverty, Portugal 1980-89', PhD thesis, University of Bath, U.K.

Costa, Alfredo Bruto (1984), 'Conceito de pobreza', *Estudos de Economia* IV (3): 275-295.

Costa, Alfredo Bruto (1993), 'Pobres Idosos', *Estudos Demográficos*, 31 : 99-105.

Costa, Alfredo Bruto (1997), 'A Reforma da Segurança Social Portuguesa', INE, *Revista de Estatística*, 6, 3º quad. 1997.

Costa, Alfredo Bruto (1998), *Exclusões Sociais*, Cadernos Democráticos, Gradiva, Lisboa.

Costa, António Firmino (1999), *Sociedade de Bairro*. Celta Editora, Oeiras.

Comité de la protection sociale (2001), 'Rapport sur les indicateurs dans le domaine de la pauvreté et de l'exclusion sociale', UE.

Crow, G. (2002), *Social solidarities. Theories, identities and social change*, Open University Press, Buckingham, Philadelphia.

Cuff, E. C. et al. (1984), 'Symbolic interactionism as a perspective ' in E. C. Cuff, W. W. Sharrock et D. W. Francis (Eds.), (1984), *Perspectives in Sociology*, George Allen & Unwin, London, 113-150.

Cumming, E. et Henry, W. E. (1961), *Growing old : the process of disengagement*, Basic Books, New York.

Curran (2002), 'Agency, Accountability, and Embedded Relations: "What's Love Got to Do With It?"', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 64: 577-584.

Lalivé d'Épinay, C., Bickel, J.-F., Hagmann, H.-M., Maystre, C. et Michel, J.-P. (1999), 'Comment définir la grande vieillesse? Du recours à l'âge

chronique ou à l'âge socio-fonctionnel', *L'année gérontologique*, 13: 64-83.

Dahrendorf, R. (1990), 'A new social contract ' in R. Dahrendorf (Ed.), *The Modern Social Conflict - an Essay on the Politics of Liberty*, University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.

Day, A. T. (1989), 'Kinship Networks and Informal Support in the Later Years' in E. Grebenik, C. Hohn et R. Mackensen (Eds.) *Later Phases of the Family Cycle. Demographic Aspects*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 183-207.

Déchaux, J.-H. (1996), 'Les services dans la parenté: fonctions, régulations, effets' in J.-C. Kaufmann (Ed.), *Faire ou faire-faire? Famille et services*, PUF, Rennes, 39-54.

Degenne, A. et Forsé, M. (1994), *Les réseaux sociaux. Une analyse structurale en sociologie*, Armand Colin, Paris.

Delbès, C. (1989), 'Famille, relations familiales et amicales' in Paul Paillat (direction), *Passages de la vie active à la retraite*, PUF, Paris, 99-125.

Delerue, A. (2006), 'Poverty and Family Solidarity : a case study of Portuguese aged population ' in EAPS (Ed.) *Population Challenges in Ageing Societies, European Population Conference*, CD epc2006s60457.pdf, Liverpool.

Delerue, A. et Masuy-Stroobant, G. (1996), 'L'intérêt pour l'épidémiologie périnatale des appariements des bulletins d'état civil : le cas de la Belgique et du Portugal', *Les XXVIIIe Journées de Statistique de l'Université Laval*, Recueil des communications des journées de l'Association pour la statistique, Québec, 255-261.

Delerue, A. et Thilgès, E. (2005), 'Santé et sociabilité: les autres formes de capital' in M. Loriaux et D. Remy (Eds.), *La retraite au quotidien. Modes de vie, représentations, espoirs et inquiétudes des personnes âgées*. de Boeck, Bruxelles, 6: 125-148.

Delerue, A. et Thilgès, E. (2005), 'Des conflits de générations aux solidarités intergénérationnelles' in M. Loriaux et D. Remy (Eds.), *La retraite au quotidien. Modes de vie, représentations, espoirs et inquiétudes des personnes âgées*. de Boeck, Bruxelles, 9 : 231-253.

Dennis, I. et Guio, A.-C. (2004), 'Poverty and social exclusion in the EU', *Eurostat*,
http://epp.eurostat.cec.eu.int/cache/ITY_OFFPUB/KS-NK-04-016/EN/KS-NK-04-016-EN.PDF (consulté en février 2005).

Deroo, M. et Dussaix, A.-M. (1980), *Pratique et analyse des enquêtes par sondage. Etudes de marché. Tests de produits*, Presses Universitaires de France, Paris.

Desesquelles, A. (1998), 'Le vieillissement démographique dans les pays développés. Eléments de comparaison et d'analyse des évolutions passées et futures' in INED, *1ères Rencontres Sauvy - Âge, génération et activité : vers un nouveau contrat social ?*, Paris, 183-215.

Dias, Maria Isabel Correia (2002), 'Representações e práticas de violência doméstica em famílias de diferentes meios socioprofissionais', *Faculdade de Letras*. Tese de doutoramento, Universidade do Porto, Faculdade de Letras, Porto.

Dickes, P. (1994), 'Ressources financières, bien-être subjectif et conditions d'existence' in Françoise Bouchayer et D. Verger (Ed.), *Trajectoires sociales et inégalités. Recherches sur les conditions de vie, éères*, Ramonville Saint-Agne, 179-198.

Dowd, J. J. (1975), 'Aging as exchange : a preface to theory', *Journal of Gerontology*, 30: 584-594.

Duchac, René (1983), 'Effets socio-économiques des migrations de retraite: le cas de Merton (Alpes-Maritimes)' in INED, *Les âges de la vie. Actes du VIIème Colloque National de Démographie*, tome II, 109-118.

Duchêne, J. et Charton, L. (2000), 'Evolution des comportements familiaux et nouvelles structures des ménages. Une étude comparative entre sept pays européens' in AIDELF, *Colloque de l'AIDELF, Byblos*, PUF, Paris, 309-222.

Dykstra, P. A., Liefbroer, A. C., Kalmijn, M., Knijn, G. C. M., Komter, A. E. et Mulder, C. H. (s.d.), 'Family relationships : the ties that bind', www.nkps.nl/Downloads/TiesThatBind.pdf (consulté en mai 2006).

Egea, P. T., Vasquez, A.-L. G., Bosh, J. L. c. et Puerto, A. B. (2004), 'Le poids des réseaux sociaux dans la lutte contre l'isolement des personnes âgées' in Ana Alexandre Fernandes, Dinah Ferreira Calado, Maria de Lourdes Quaresma et Micael Pereira (Eds.), *O sentido das idades da vida. Interrogar a solidão e a dependência*, CESDET, Lisboa, 109-120.

Eggerickx, T. et Tabutin, D. (2001), 'Le vieillissement démographique dans le monde. Historique, mécanismes et tendances', *Document de travail n° 14, Université Catholique de Louvain*.

Eurostat (1998), *Portrait Social de l'Europe*. Luxembourg.

Eurostat (2003), 'Poverty and social exclusion', http://cijdelors.pt/_update/_pdf/Assuntossociais/pobreza.pdf (consulté en novembre 2004).

Facchini, C. (2004), 'Les personnes âgées seules: conditions de vie, réseaux familiaux et vécu individuel' in Ana Alexandre Fernandes, Dinah Ferreira Calado, Maria de Lourdes Quaresma et Micael Pereira (Eds.), *O sentido das idades da vida. Interrogar a solidão e a dependência*, CESDET, Lisboa, 175-206.

Fernandes, A. A. (1997), *Velhice e sociedade*., Celta Editora, Oeiras.

Fernandes, A. A. (2001), 'Velhice, solidariedades familiares e política social'. *Sociologia, Problemas e Práticas*, 36: 39-52.

Fernandes, A. A., Calado, D. F., Quaresma, M. de Lurdes et Pereira, M.

(2004), *O sentido das idades da vida. Interrogar a solidão e a dependência*, CESDET, Lisboa.

Fernandes, A. Teixeira (1991), 'Formas e mecanismos de exclusão social', *Sociologia*, 9-66.

Fernandes, A. Teixeira (1994), 'Dinâmicas familiares no mundo actual: harmonias e conflitos', *Análise Social*, 129 (5): 1149-1191.

Ferreira, C. (1996), 'Pobreza, cidadania e desqualificação social : notas de reflexão teórica', *Acções*, 3 : 23-36.

Ferreira, M. L. V. (1997), 'Teoria e metodologia de medição da pobreza. Aplicação à situação portuguesa na década de oitenta', *Economia*, ISEG/UTL, Lisboa.

Finch, J. (1989), *Family obligations and social change*, Polity Press.

Fries, J.F. (1980), 'Aging, natural death, and the compression of morbidity', *New England Journal of Medicine* 303: 130-135.

Garson, G. D. (2005), 'Data Imputation for Missing Values', <http://www2.chass.ncsu.edu/garson/pa765/missing.htm> (consulté en janvier 2005).

Gaullier, Xavier (1988), *La deuxième carrière*, Seuil, Paris.

Giddens, A. (1992), *Transformações da intimidade, sexualidade, amor e erotismo nas sociedades modernas*, Celta Editora, Oeiras.

Giddens, A. (2001), *Sociology*, Polity Press, Cambridge.

Gierveld, Jenny de Jong (1998), 'Older adults between solidarity and independence', *Chaire Quetelet*, Institut de Démographie, Louvain-la-Neuve.

Gierveld, Jenny de Jong, Valk, H. et Blommesteijn, M. (2001), 'Living

arrangements of older persons and family support in more developed countries', *United Nations Population Bulletin*, special issue n° 42/43 - Population ageing and living arrangements of older persons : critical issues and policy responses.

Gillioz, L., Puy, J. et Ducret, V. (1997), *Domination et violence envers la femme dans le couple*, Payot Lausanne, Lausanne.

Girard, Dorota (sous la direction) (2004), *Transferts et rythmes familiaux. Famille et solidarités, tome 2*, L'Harmattan, Paris, Budapest, Torino.

Girard, Dorota (sous la direction) (2004), *Solidarités collectives. Famille et solidarités, tome 1*, L'Harmattan, Paris, Budapest, Torino.

Glaser, K., Tomassini, C. et Grundy, E. (2004), 'Revisiting convergence and divergence: support for older people in Europe', *European Journal of Ageing*, 1: 64-72.

Glick, P. C. (1955), 'The life cycle of the family', *Marriage and Family Living*, 18: 3-9.

Goldscheider, F. K. (1995), 'Interpolating Demography with Families and Households', *Demography*, 32 (3) : 471-480.

Goldscheider, F. K. et Lawton, L. (1998), 'Family experiences and the erosion of support for intergenerational coresidence', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 60 (3): 623-632.

Gonçalves, C. et Silva, C. (2004), 'Pobreza e Exclusão nas Famílias com Idosos em Portugal', *Revista de Estudos Demográficos*, INE, 35: 143-169.

Groenou, M. Broese, Glaser, K., Tomassini, C. et Jacobs, T. (2006), 'Socio-economic status differences in the use of informal and formal help: a comparison across four countries', *Ageing and Society*, 26 (5): 745-766.

Grundy, E. (2001), 'Living arrangements and the health of older persons in developed countries', *United Nations Population Bulletin*, 42-43: 1-23,

http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/bulletin42_43/grundy.pdf
(consulté en janvier 2003).

Grundy, E. (2005), 'Reciprocity in relationships: socio-economic and health influences on intergenerational exchanges between Third Age parents and their adultchildren in Great Britain', *The British Journal of Sociology* 52 (2): 233-255.

Grundy, E. (2006), 'Ageing and vulnerable elderly people: European perspectives', *Ageing & Society*, 26: 1-30.

Grundy, E. et Patrick Festy (coord), (2005), 'Le soutien aux personnes âgées en Europe', *Retraite et Sociétés* 46.

Gerontological Society of America (1994), 'Sibling support in older age', *Journal of Gerontology*, 49: S309.

Guerra, I. (2002), 'Cidadania, exclusões e solidariedades. Paradoxos e sentidos das "novas políticas sociais"', *Revista Crítica de Ciências Sociais*, 63: 47-74.

Guillemard, A.-M. (1985), 'Préretraite et mutations du cycle de vie', *Futuribles*, 088: 31-38.

Guillemard, A.-M. (2003), *L'age de l'emploi. Les sociétés à l'épreuve du vieillissement*, Armand Colin.

Guimarães, Paula O. (1995), *O tempo não tem idade. Viver para o mutualismo, hoje. Amanhã, viver com o mutualismo*, Montepio Geral, Lisboa.

Hagenaars, A., de Vos, K. et Zaidi, A. (1994), *Poverty Statistics in late 1980s*, Eurostat, Luxembourg.

Hagestad, Gunhild O. (1986), 'Dimensions of Time and the Family', *American Behavioral Scientist* 29 (6): 679-694.

Hagestad, Gunhild O. (1986), 'The aging society as a context for family life', *The Aging Society, Daedalus* 115 (1): 119-139.

Hagestad, Gunhild O. (2000), 'Intergenerational relationships', Gender and generations Programme, United Nations, Economic Commission for Europe / Population Activities Unit.

Hank, K. (2006), 'Proximity and contacts between older parents and their children : A European comparison' *European Population Conference*, European Association for Population Studies, Liverpool, UK.

Harper, Sara (Ed.), (2004), *Families in Ageing Societies : A Multi-Disciplinary Approach*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Hauser, R. (1984), 'Some problems in defining a poverty line for comparative studies' in G. Sarpellon (Ed.) *Understanding poverty*, Franco Angeli, Milano, 329-354.

Hendricks, J. (1996), 'Where are the new frontiers in Aging Theory ? The search for new solutions', *The Gerontologist*, 36 (2): 141-144.

Henretta, J., Grundy, E. et Harris, S. (2002), 'Socio-economic and health differences in parents' provision of help to adult children: A British-USA comparison', *Ageing and Society*, 22: 441-458.

Hogan, D. P., Eggebeen, D. J. et Clogg, C. C. (1993), 'The Structure of Intergenerational Exchanges in American Families', *AJS*, 98 (6): 1428-1458.

Ikkink, K. K., Tilburg, T. et Knipscheer, K. C. P. M. (1999), 'Perceived instrumental support exchanges in relationships between elderly parents and their adult children : normative and structural explanations', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 61 (4) : 831-844.

INE (1997), *Relatório final sobre Freguesias, Urbanas, Semi-Urbanas e Rurais (para fins estatísticos)*, Departamento de Metodologia Estatística\Serviço de Sistemas e Metainformação (DME/SM).

INE (1999), 'As gerações mais idosas' *Série de Estudos*.

INE (2002), 'O envelhecimento em Portugal : situação demográfica e socio-económica recente das pessoas idosas'. *Notas e Documentos*, 185-208.

INE (2003), *Retrato Territorial de Portugal 2003*

Jacobs, T. (2003), 'Paying for informal care: a contradictio in terminis ?', *European Societies* 5 (4): 397-417.

Jacobs, T., Koker, B. D., Lodewijckx, E. et Vanbrabant, A. (2006), 'Determinants of Informal Care : on the Different Dynamics of Informal Care given inside and outside the Household' in EAPS, *Population Challenges in Ageing Societies, European Population Conference*, Liverpool, UK.

Jacobs, T., Lodewijckx, E., Craeynest, K., Koker, B. et Vanbrabant, A. (2005), 'Mesurer l'aide informelle: synthèse des pratiques européennes et nouvelle proposition', *Retraite et société*, 36: 60-89.

Jenson, J. et Jacobzone, S. (2000), 'Care allowances for the frail elderly and their impact on women care-givers', *OECD, Labour market and social policy*, Occasional papers n. 41,
[http://www.oilis.oecd.org/OLIS/2000DOC.NSF/4f7adc214b91a685c12569fa005d0ee7/c12568d1006e03f7c1256919005b180c/\\$FILE/00080860.PDF](http://www.oilis.oecd.org/OLIS/2000DOC.NSF/4f7adc214b91a685c12569fa005d0ee7/c12568d1006e03f7c1256919005b180c/$FILE/00080860.PDF)
(consulté en septembre 2004).

José, José de São, Wall, Karin et Correia, Sónia V. (2002), 'Trabalhar e cuidar de um idoso dependente : problemas e soluções', Instituto de Ciências Sociais. Universidade de Lisboa, WP 2-02, Lisboa.

Kaa, Dirk van de (1987), 'Europe's Second Demographic Transition', *Population Bulletin*, 42: 1-57.

Kaufmann, J.-C. (1994), 'Vie hors couple, isolement et lien social : figures

de l'inscription relationnelle', *Revue Française de Sociologie*, XXXV: 593-617.

Kaufmann, J.-C. (1996), 'Faire ou faire-faire?', *Collection "des sociétés"*, Presses Universitaires de Rennes, Rennes.

Kaufmann, J.-C. (1999), *La femme seule et le Prince charmant*: Editions Nathan.

Kessler, Denis (1985), 'Peut-on déterminer les conséquences économiques et sociales du vieillissement?', in Denis Kessler et André Masson (Eds.), *Cycle de vie et generations*. Economica, Paris, 229-243.

Kessler, Denis et A. Masson (Eds), (1985), *Cycle de vie et generations*, Economica, Paris.

Keyfitz, N. (1987), 'Form and substance in family demography' , *Family Demography*, IUSSP, Oxford, 3-16.

Kleiman, N. (1987), 'Recent trends in family and household composition in Europe', *European Journal of Population*, 3: 297-325.

Knipscheer, C. P. M., J. de Jong Gierveld, T.G. van Tilburg
P.A. Dykstra (1996), Living arrangements and social networks of older adults, *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 58 (3): 803.

Knipscheer, K. C. P. M., Tilburg, T. G. et Groenou, M. I. B. (1998), 'Scenario : social involvement and aging' in Dorly J. H. Deeg, Aartjan T. F. Beekman, Didi M. W. Kriegsman, Mariette Westendorp-de Serière (Eds.) *Autonomy and well-being in the aging population*, VU University Press, Amsterdam, II : 117-121.

Komter, A. E. et Vollebergh, W. A. M. (2002), 'Solidarity in Dutch Families. Family Ties Under Strain?', *Journal of Family Issues*, 23 (2): 171-188.

Kramarow, E. (1995), 'The elderly who live alone in the US : historical

perspectives on household change', *Demography* 32 (3) : 335-352.

Kramer, M. (1980), 'The rising pandemic of mental disorders and associated chronic diseases and disabilities', *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 62 (supplement 285) : 282-297.

Kroger, T. (2001), 'Comparative Research on Social Care. The state of the art', European Commission, *5th Framework Programme, Improving Human Potential and Socio-Economic Knowledge Base, Key Action for Socio-Economic Research*, Brussels.

Künemund, H. et Rein, M. (1999), 'There is more to receiving than needing', *Ageing and Society*, 19: 93-121.

Leandro, E. (1991), 'Assumir o entardecer da vida. Novas atitudes se impõem', *Cadernos do Noroeste*, 4 (6-7): 359-367.

Leandro, E. (1994), 'Inter-Confluências. Idoso-Modernidade', *Cadernos Noroeste*, 7 (2): 55-67.

Leandro, E. (1995), 'A dinâmica dos modelos familiares'. *Cadernos do Noroeste*, 8 (2) : 69-97.

Leandro, M. E. (2001), *Sociologia da família nas sociedades contemporâneas*, Universidade Aberta.

Lee, E., Spitze, G. et Logan, J. R. (2003), 'Social Support to Parents-in-Law : The Interplay of Gender and Kin Hierarchies', *Journal of Marriage and Family* , 65: 396-403.

Leeds, A. (1971), 'The Concept of the " Culture of Poverty " : Conceptual, Logical, and Empirical Problems, with Perspectives from Brazil and Peru' in Simon and Schuster (Eds.) *The Culture of Poverty : A Critique*, E. B. Leacock, New York.

Leitner, S. (2003), 'Varieties of Familialism', *European Societies*, 5 (4): 353-375.

Lelièvre, Eva (s.d.), 'Enquête "Biographies et entourage" ' <http://www-user.ined.fr/~lelievre/bioentourage/presentation/objectfs.html> (consulté en mai 2005).

Lennartsson, C. (1999), 'Social ties and health among the very old in Sweden', *Research on Aging* 21 (5): 657-681.

Léridon, H. et Toulemon, L. (1997), *Démographie. Approche statistique et dynamique des populations*, Economica, Paris.

Lesthaeghe R.J. et van de Kaa D.J. (1986), Twee demografische transitie's? [Two demographic transitions?] in Dirk J. van de Kaa et Ron J. Lesthaeghe (eds.), *Bevolking : groei en krimp*, Denter, Van Loghum Slaterus, 9-24.

Lewis, O. (1961), *Les Enfants de Sanchez : Autobiographie d'une famille mexicaine*. Editions Gallimard, collection NRF, Paris.

Loriaux, C.-M. (1987), 'L'Europe vieillissante réussira-t-elle sa révolution grise ? Nouvelle transition et perspectives démographiques européennes' in Loriaux, M. (Ed.) *Wallonie* 83: 275-310.

Loriaux, C.-M. (1990), ' Il sera une fois... la révolution grise. Jeux et enjeux autour d'une profonde mutation sociétale' in Ciaco, *Populations âgées et révolution grise. Les hommes et les sociétés face à leurs vieillissements*, Chaire Quetelet 1986, Institut de Démographie, Louvain-la-Neuve.

Loriaux, C.-M. (1992), 'Du vieillissement démographique au rajeunissement social : l'avenir est aux vieux' in A. Gommers et Ph. van den Bosch (sous la dir.), *Pour une vieillesse autonome*. Mardaga Ed., Bruxelles, 183-199.

Loriaux, C.-M. 1992. ' L'ère de la géritude. Un cap à franchir pour l'Europe' in Fr. Féron et A. Thoraval (sous la dir.), *L'état de l'Europe*, La Découverte, Paris, 84-88.

Loriaux, C.-M. (1992), 'Le vieillissement de la société européenne : un enjeu pour l'éternité ?' in Eurostat, *Le capital humain européen à l'aube du 21^e siècle*, Office des Publications de la C.E.E., Luxembourg, 443-482.

Loriaux, C.-M. (2000), 'De la géritude à l'alliance des âges : plaider pour la défense de l'intergénérationnel' *Inégalités et solidarités intergénérationnelles*, L'Observatoire, 29 : 38-43.

Loriaux, C.-M. (2000), 'Des vieillards aux seniors : l'émergence de la société multigénérationnelle'. *Recherches sociologiques* n° spécial : "Belgique 2000 : entre régulations globales et exigences réflexives", XXXI, 1: 159-171.

Loriaux, C.-M. (2001), 'De l'arc de vie aux solidarités intergénérationnelles' in Claude-Michel Loriaux, R. Vercauteren et M. Predazzi (Eds.), *L'intégration, une culture pour rompre avec les inégalités sociales*, ERES, Pratiques gérontologiques, Ramonville Saint Agne, 11-24.

Loriaux, C.-M. (2002), 'Vieillissements et populations âgées à travers le monde' in J.C. Chasteland et J.C. Chesnais (Eds.), *La population du monde. Enjeux et problèmes*, PUF, Travaux et Documents de l'INED, Paris.

Loriaux, C.-M. (2002), 'La "géritude" est-elle un concept bidon ?' *Espace, Population, Société*, 3: 461-474.

Loriaux, C.-M. (2002), 'Les sociétés de la géritude et la gestion des relations intergénérationnelles' in A. Guerci & S. Consigliere (Ed.) *The Elderly in the mirror. perception and representations of old age*, Erga Edizioni, Genova, 4: 49-74.

Loriaux, C.-M. (2002), 'Vieillissement du monde et mondialisation du vieillissement' in J.C. Chasteland J.C. Chesnais (Eds.), *La population du monde. Géants démographiques et défis internationaux*, Les Cahiers de l'INED, Paris, 149 : 547-579.

Loriaux, C.-M. (2003), 'Vivre mieux pour vivre vieux. L'habitat

gérontologique dans tous ses états', *L'Antenne, Bulletin de la FEGEMs*, Genève, 12: 10-12.

Loriaux, C.-M. (2004), 'Les populations entre hommes et sociétés : plaidoyer pour un renouveau scientifique de la démographie et pour l'engagement politique du chercheur en sciences sociales' in J.P. Fragnière et M. Nanchen (Eds.), *Entre science et action. La démographie au service de la Cité*. Eds. Réalités sociales, Lausanne, 27-52.

Loriaux, C.-M. (2005), *Questions de méthode et méthodes en question. Réflexions sur les conditions de la recherche dans les sciences de la population et sur leurs apports à la compréhension de l'évolution des sociétés humaines*, Presses Universitaires de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve.

Loriaux, C.-M. et Dominique Remy (Éds), (2005), *La retraite au quotidien. Modes de vie, représentations, espoirs et inquiétudes des personnes âgées*. de Boeck, Bruxelles.

Loriaux, C.-M. and Remy, D. (2005), 'Genre, générations et classes: une synthèse transversale de l'enquête sur les "50 ans et plus"' in Loriaux, C.-M. et Dominique Remy (Eds.), *La retraite au quotidien. Modes de vie, représentations, espoirs et inquiétudes des personnes âgées*. de Boeck, Bruxelles, 379-416.

Lowenstein, A. (1999), 'Intergenerational family relations and social support', *Geront Geriat*, 32: 398-406.

Lüscher, K. (2002), 'Intergenerational Ambivalence : Further Steps in Theory and Research', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 64: 585-593.

Lüscher, K. et Pillemer, K. (1998), 'Intergenerational ambivalence. A new approach to the study of parent-child relations in later life', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 60: 413-425.

Lye, Diane N. (1996), 'Adult child-parent relationships'. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 22: 79-102.

Lynott, R. J. et Lynott, P. P. (1996), 'Tracing the course of theoretical development in Sociology of Aging'. *The Gerontologist*, 36 (6) : 749-760.

Machado, Paulo (1990), 'Vieillissement et vieillesse. Contribution à l'étude de l'impact de la transformation sociodémographique dans la famille', Laboratório Nacional de Engenharia Civil, Lisboa.

Magalhães, M. da Graça (2003), 'Quem vive só em Portugal'. *Revista de Estudos Demográficos*, 33: 55-68.

Mancini, J. A. et Blieszner, R. (1989), 'Aging parents and adult children : research themes in intergenerational relations', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 51 : 275-290.

Manton, K. G. (1982), ' Changing concepts of morbidity and mortality in the elderly population', *Milbank Memorial Foundation Quarterly*, 60: 183-244.

Marsden, P. V. (1990), 'Network data and measurement '. *Annu. Rev. Sociol.*, 16: 435-463.

Martin, Claude (1995), 'Os limites da protecção da família. Introdução a uma discussão sobre as novas solidariedades na relação Família-Estado ', *Revista Crítica de Ciências Sociais*, 42: 53-76.

Martin, Claude (1996), 'Solidarités familiales : débat scientifique, enjeu politique ' in J.-C. Kaufmann (Ed.), *Faire ou faire-faire ? Familles et services*, Presses Universitaires de Rennes, Rennes, 55-73.

Masuy-Stroobant, Godelieve (2002), *Méthodes et démarches de recherche en sciences sociales. Approches quantitatives (SESP 1242)*, DUC, Louvain-la-Neuve.

Masuy-Stroobant, Godelieve (2003), *Analyse multivariée II - appliquée à la démographie et aux sciences sociales*, DUC, Louvain-la-Neuve.

Mateus, A. et al. (2005), Competitividade territorial e coesão económica e

social. Relatório final, volume 3, Competitividade, coesão e convergência : a óptica específica das regiões portuguesas, Região Norte (www.qren.pt/download.php?id=113 et www.qren.pt/download.php?id=115, consulté en avril 2007)

Mateus, A. (2007), Coesão social e competitividade, Conferência Compromisso Cívico para a Inclusão, Santarém, 14 avril 2007 (www.presidencia.pt/docs/ficheiros/CCCI_Interv_AugustoMateus.pdf, consulté en avril 2007).

Mauritti, R. (2002), 'Padrões de vida na velhice. Perfis sociais e contextos familiares' in Associação Portuguesa de Sociologia /Secção Família, Género e Sociedade (Ed.) *Família, Género e Sexualidade nas Sociedades Contemporâneas*. ISCTE - Lisboa.

May, Tim (Ed.) (2002), *Social solidarities. Theories, identities and social change*, Graham Crow, Open University Press, Buckingham, Philadelphia.

McGregor, P. L. et Borooah, V. K. (1992), Is Low Spending or Low Income a Better Indicator of Whether or Not a Household is Poor : Some Results from the 1985 Family Expenditure Survey, *Journal of Social Policy*, 21 : 53-69.

Meil, Geraldo (2006), 'The Consequences of a Beanpole Kin Structure on Exchanges Between Generations. The case of Spain', *Journal of Family Issues*, 27 (8) : 1085-1099.

Michel, Andrée (1986), *Sociologie de la famille et du mariage*, PUF, Paris.

Micheli, G. A. (2000), 'Kinship, Family and Social Network : The anthropological embedment of fertility change in Southern Europe', *Demographic Research* 3, article 13.

Miles, B. M. et Huberman, A. M. (1994), *Qualitative Data Analysis - An Expanded Sourcebook*, Thousand Oaks, Sage Publications, Californie.

Miner, Sonia and Uhlenberg, Peter (1997), 'Intragenerational proximity et the social role of siblings neighbors after midlife', *Family Relations* 46 (2) : 145-153.

Mutran, E. et Reitzes, D. C. (1984), 'Intergenerational support activities and well-being among the elderly: a convergence of exchange and symbolic interaction perspectives', *American Sociological Review*, 49: 117-130.

Myers, G. C. et Légaré, D. (2000), 'The Behaviour and Status of Older Persons' *Generations and gender; Research into their behavioural and Quality of Life*. United Nations, Economic Commission for Europe, Population Activities Unit, Geneva.

Nations Unies (1982), 'Plan International d'Action pour le Vieillissement', <http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/ageing/ageipaa3.htm> (consulté en février 2004).

Nations Unies (1991), 'Principes des Nations Unies pour les personnes âgées', <http://www.un.org/spanish/envejecimiento/principios.htm>, (consulté en février 2004).

Nations Unies (1995), 'Sommet Mondial pour le Développement Social', Copenhague.

Nations Unies (2000), 'Replacement migration: is it a solution to declining and ageing populations?' <http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/migration/migration.htm>, (consulté en février 2004).

Nations Unies (2002), '2ème Assemblée Mondiale sur le Vieillissement', <http://www.un.org/french/esa/socdev/ageing/waa/>, (consulté en février 2004).

Nations Unies (2003), 'Research Agenda on Ageing for the 21st Century': International Association of Gerontology,

<http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/ageing/ageing/ageraa2.htm>, (consulté en février 2004).

Norris, J. E. et Tindale, J. A. (1994), *Among generations. The cycle of adult relationships*, W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.

Nunes, João Arriscado (1995), 'Com mal ou com bem, aos teus te atém : as solidariedades primárias e os limites da sociedade-providência', *Revista Crítica de Ciências Sociais*, 42: 5-25.

OIT (2001), 'Recommandations de la Commission de l'Emploi et Politique Social de l'OIT pour la 2ème Assemblée Mondiale sur le Vieillissement', <http://www.ilo.org/public/spanish/standards/relm/gb/docs/gb282/pdf/esp-2.pdf> (consulté en mars 2005).

OMS (2001), 'Rapport sur la santé dans le monde', <http://www3.who.int/whosis/hale/hale.cfm?language=french> (consulté en mars 2005).

OMS (2002), 'Une société pour tous les âges', *2ème Assemblée Mondiale sur le Vieillissement*, Madrid.

OMS (s.d.), 'Santé et Vieillissement : un document pour le débat', <http://srv-tt.tt.mtas.es/imsero/saludyenvejec.doc> (consulté en mars 2005).

Observatório Português dos Sistemas de Saúde (2005), 'Novo Serviço Público da Saúde. Novos desafios', http://www.observaport.org/NR/rdonlyres/eudcvabgtrpkdz6dszcnmnompe xueadp7nwy442qoamvgui2tjg7qdssascf5ozvvnshzdwqi7khj/RelatorioPrimavera2005_v1.pdf

Parsons, T. (1954), 'Sex Roles in the American Kinship System', *The Kinship System of the Contemporary United States, Essays in Sociological Theory*, 189-194.

Paugam, Serge (1993), *La disqualification sociale : essai sur la nouvelle*

pauvreté, Presses Universitaires de France, Sociologies, 2ème edition, Paris.

Paugam, Serge (1996), *L'exclusion, l'état des savoirs*. La Découverte, coll. "Textes à l'appui", Paris.

Paúl, Constança et António M. Fonseca (coord), (2005), *Envelhecer em Portugal. Psicologia, saúde e prestação de cuidados*. Manuais Universitários 42, Climepsi Editores, Lisboa.

Pereira António Eduardo (2002), Principais tendências demográficas na região Norte no período intercensitário (1991-2001), INE, *Revista de Estudos Regionais – Região Norte*, 1.

Pereirinha, J. A. (1988), 'Inequalities, household income distribution and development in Portugal', PhD thesis, The Hague, Netherlands.

Pereirinha, J. A. (1996), 'Pobreza e exclusão social. Algumas reflexões sobre conceitos e aspectos de medição' in J. M. Carvalho et al. (Eds.), *Entre a Economia e a Sociologia* Celta Editora, Oeiras, 208-232.

Pereirinha, J. A. (2000), 'Pobreza e exclusão social : perspectivas europeias' in CESIS (Ed.) *Pobreza e exclusão social. Percursos e perspectivas da investigação em Portugal*. Centro ISMAILI, Diagonal, Lisboa, 131-137.

Perista, Heloísa (2000), 'Analisar situações, compreender processos' in CESIS (Ed.), *Pobreza e exclusão social. Percursos e perspectivas da investigação em Portugal* Centro ISMALI, Lisboa, 58-60.

Perista, Heloísa et Pimenta, Manuel (1994), 'A pobreza urbana - algumas situações tipo', *Mediterrâneo* 4: 33-51.

Perren, Kim, Arber, Sara et Davidson, Kate (2004), 'Neighbouring in Later Life: The Influence of Socio-Economic Resources, gender and Household Composition on Neighbourly Relationships', *Sociology*, 38 (5) : 965-984.

Perrot, M. (1984), 'Posfácio' in A. Farge & C. Klapisch-Zuber (Ed.) *Madame ou mademoiselle? Itinéraires de la solitude féminine. 18e - 20e siècle*, Montalba, Paris.

Pestana, M. Helena et Gageiro, J. Nunes (2003), *Análise de dados para as Ciências Sociais. A complementaridade do SPSS*, Edições Sílabo, Lisboa.

Pflegerl, J. (1999), 'Summary of the discussion in the session on generational relations at the family level' in Sylvia Trnka (Ed.), *Family issues between gender and generations*, European Commission, European Observatory on Family Matters, Vienna, 44-46.

Phillipson, Chris (2003), 'Social networks and social support in later life ' in C. Phillipson, G. Allan et D. Morgan (Eds.), *Social Networks and Social Exclusion: Sociological and Policy Perspectives*, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 35-48.

Phillipson, Chris, Allan, G. et Morgan, D. (2003), *Social Networks and Social Exclusion. Sociological and Policy Perspectives*, Aldershot: Ashgate Books.

Pilcher, J. (1995), *Age and Generation in Modern Britain*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Pillemer, K. et Suitor, J. J. (2002), 'Explaining Mothers' Ambivalence Toward Their Adult Children'. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 64: 602-613.

Pitrou, Agnès (1978), *Vivre sans famille? Les solidarités familiales dans le monde d'aujourd'hui*, Privat.

Pitrou, Agnès (1992), *Les solidarités familiales : vivre sans famille ?* Privat, 2ème édition, Toulouse.

Pitrou, Agnès (1996), 'Le mythe de la famille et du familial' in J.-C. Kaufmann (Ed.), *Faire ou faire-faire? Famille et services*, PUF, Rennes, 25-37.

Pyke, K. (1999), 'The micropolitics of care in relationships between aging parents and adult children: Individualism, collectivism, and power', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 61 (3) : 661-672.

Queiroz, M. C. et Gross, M. C. (1996), 'Das condições sociais de exclusão às condições de solidariedade'. *Cadernos das Ciências Sociais*, 5-40.

Reher, D. S. (1998), 'Family ties in western Europe : Persistent contrasts', *Population and Development Review*, 24: 203-234.

Riley, Matilda White et Riley, Jr John W. (1986), 'Longevity and social structure. The added years'. *The Aging Society. Daedalus*, 115 (1) : 51-75.

Roberts, Robert E. L. et Bengtson, Vern L. (1990), 'Is intergenerational solidarity a unidimensional construct ? A second test of a formal model', *Journal of Gerontology*, 45 (1) : S12-20.

Rodrigues, E. V., Samagaio, F., Ferreira, H., Mendes, M. M. et Januário, S. (1999), 'Políticas sociais e exclusão em Portugal', *Sociologia*, 31: 63-101.

Rosenmayr, L. et Köckeis, E. (1963), 'Essai d'une théorie sociologique de la vieillesse et de la famille', *Revue internationale des Sciences sociales*, 3: 423-448.

Rowntree, B. S. (1901), *Poverty: a study of town life*, Longmans, Green and Co. , London (nouvelle edition, 1922).

Santis, Gustavo De (2001), 'Population Ageing in Industrialized Countries : Challenges and Issues', Policy and Research Paper n° 18, *Seminar on Population Ageing in the Industrialized Countries : Challenges and Responses*, UIESP, Tokyo.

Santos, Boaventura de Sousa (1995), 'A Sociedade-Providência', *Revista Crítica de Ciências Sociais*, 42: i-vii.

Santos, Boaventura de Sousa (2002), 'Uma Sociedade em Busca de Medida',
<http://www.ces.fe.uc.pt/opiniao/bss/042.php> (consulté en septembre 2005).

Scharf, T., Phillipson, C. et Smith, A. E. (2005), 'Social Exclusion of Older People in Deprived Urban Communities of England', *European Journal of Ageing* 2 (2) : 76-87.

Schmid, Josef (1998), 'Population Ageing : Dynamics, and Social and Economic Implications at Family, Community and Societal Levels ', unedited version, CES/PAU/1998/6, *Regional Population Meeting*. Budapest (Hungary).

Schwarz, B., Trommsdorff, G., Kim, U. et Park, Y.-S. (2006), 'Intergenerational Support. Psychological and cultural Analyses of Korean and german Women', *Current Sociology*, 54 (2) : 315-340.

Segalen, Martine (1996), *Sociologie de la famille*, Armand Colin, Paris.

Sen, Amartya (1980), 'Levels of Poverty : Police and Change' in Amartya Sen (Ed.) *Secondary Levels of Poverty : Police and Change*, World Bank Staff Working Paper.

Sen, Amartya (1990), 'Gender and Cooperative Conflicts' in I. Tinker (Ed.), *Persistent inequalities : Women and World Development*, Oxford University Press, , Oxford et New York, 123-149.

Sen, Amartya (2003), *O desenvolvimento como liberdade*, Trajectos, Gradiva, Lisboa.

Settles, B. H., Steinmetz, S. K., Peterson, G. W. et Sussman, M. B. (1999), *Concepts and definitions of family for the 21st century*, The Haworth Press, New York, London, Oxford.

Shelton, N. et Grundy, E. (2000), 'Proximity of Adult Children to their Parents in Great Britain', *International Journal of Population Geography*, 6: 181-195.

Silva, Manuela (1982), 'Crescimento económico e pobreza em Portugal (1950-74)', *Análise Social* XVIII (72-74) : 1077-1096.

Silva, Manuela (2000), 'Pobreza e exclusão social. A investigação em Portugal nos últimos 25 anos' in CESIS (Ed.), *Pobreza e exclusão social: percursos e perspectivas da investigação em Portugal*, Centro ISMAILI, Diagonal, Lisboa, 17-23.

Silva, Manuel Carlos (2004), 'Solidariedade e exclusão social', Universidade do Minho, Braga (polycopié).

Silverstein, M. (1995), 'Stability and Change in Temporal Distance between the Elderly and Their Children'. *Demography*, 32 (1) : 29-45.

Silverstein, M. et Bengtson, V. L. (1997), 'Intergenerational solidarity and the structure of adult child-parent relationships in American Families', *American Journal of Sociology*, 103 (2) : 429-460.

Silverstein, M., Gans, D. et Yang, F. M. (2006), 'Intergenerational Support to Aging Parents. The Role of Norms and Needs', *Journal of Family Issues*, 27 (8) : 1068-1084.

Silverstein, M., Parrott, T. M. et Bengtson, V. L. (1995), 'Factors that predispose middle-aged sons and daughters to provide social support to older parents', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 57 (2) : 465-476.

Simmel, G. (1971), 'The poor' in D. N. Levine (Ed.), *Georg Simmel : On the Individuality and Social Forms*, The University of Chicago Press.

De Singly, François (1993), *Sociologie de la famille contemporaine*. Nathan, Paris.

De Singly, François (1997), *La famille: l'état des saviors*, La Découverte.

De Singly, François (2001), *Livres juntos - o individualismo na vida comum*. Publicações Dom Quixote, Lisboa.

Spitze, Glenna (1999), 'Getting help with housework'. *Journal of Family Issues*, 20 (6) : 724-745.

Spitze, Glenna et Logan, John (1990), 'Sons, daughters, and Intergenerational Social Support', *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 52 (2) : 420-430.

Tapinos, Georges (2001), 'Le rôle des migrations dans l'atténuation des effets du vieillissement démographique' *Migratio Admin.*, 2, http://migratio.cesga.es/article_33.pdf (consulté en octobre 2004).

Tijhuis, Marja A R, Gierveld, Jenny De Jong, Feskens, Edith J M et Kromhout, Daan (1999), 'Changes in and factors related to loneliness in older men. The Zutphen Elderly Study'. *Age and Ageing*, 28 (5) : 491-495.

Tilburg, Theo van (1998), 'Losing and gaining in old age : Changes in personal network size and social support'. *The Journals of Gerontology, Psychological sciences and social sciences, series B*, 53B (6) : S313-S323.

Tilburg, Theo van et Groenou, Mariolein Broese van (2002), 'Network and health changes among older Dutch adults '. *Journal of Social Issues*, 58 (4) : 697-713.

Torres, Anália (1996), *O divórcio em Portugal. Ditos e interditos*, Celta Editora, Oeiras.

Torres, Anália (2001), *Sociologia do casamento. A família e a questão feminina*, Celta Editora, Oeiras.

Townsend, Peter (1979), *Poverty in the United-Kingdom*, Penguin Books, Harmondsworth.

Townsend, Peter (1989), 'Deprivation', *Journal of Soc. Pol.*, 16 : 125-146.

Townsend, Peter (2000), 'Pobreza e exclusão social: perspectivas europeias' in CESIS (Ed.) *Pobreza e exclusão social. Percursos e*

perspectivas da investigação em Portugal. Centro ISMAILI, Diagonal, Lisboa, 91-101.

Trnka, Sylvia (Ed.), (2000), 'Family issues between gender and generations' *European Observatory on Family Matters*, European Commission. Directorate-General for Employment and Social Affairs, Vienna.

Uehara, E. (1990), 'Dual Exchange Theory, social networks, and informal social support', *AJS*, 96 (3) : 521-527.

Uhlenberg, Peter (1996), 'Mortality decline in the Twentieth Century and supply of kin over the life course', *The Gerontologist*, 36 (5) : 681-685.

Uhlenberg, Peter et Gierveld, Jenny de Jong (2004), 'Age-segregation in Later Life : An Examination of Personal Networks', *Ageing and Society*, 24: 5-28.

United Nations (2001), 'World Population Ageing : 1950-2050', Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Population Division, New York.

Vallet, Louis-André (2004), 'Modélisation Log-linéaire et Log-multiplicative des Tableaux de Contingence. Éléments de Cours', 20, Point-Recherche CREST.

Vasconcelos, Pedro (2002), 'Redes de apoio familiar e desigualdade social : estratégias de classe', *Análise Social*, XXXVII: 507-544.

Vasquez, A.-L. Egea P., Bosch, J. et Puerto, A. (2004), 'Le poids des réseaux sociaux dans la lutte contre l'isolement des personnes âgées' in M. Lourdes Quaresma (Ed.), *O sentido das idades da vida. Interrogar a solidão e a dependência*, CESDET, Lisboa, 109-120.

Velkoff, Victoria A. (2001), 'Living arrangements and well-being of the older population: future research directions', *United Nations Population Bulletin*, Population ageing and living arrangements of older persons:

critical issues and policy responses,

http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/bulletin42_43/bulletin42_43.htm (consulté en mars 2004).

Vercauteren, Richard, Predazzi, Marco et Loriaux, Michel (2001), *Une architecture nouvelle pour l'habitat des personnes âgées*. ERES, Ramonville Saint-Agne.

Vercauteren, Richard, Predazzi, Marco et Loriaux, Michel (2001), *Pour une identité de la personne âgée en établissements : le projet de vie*, Pratiques gérontologiques, ERES, Ramonville Saint-Agne.

Vercauteren, Richard, Predazzi, Marco et Loriaux, Michel (2001), *L'intergénération, une culture pour rompre avec les inégalités sociales*. ERES, Ramonville Saint-Agne.

Waldron, Ingrid (1983), Sex differences in human mortality: the role of genetic factors, *Social science & medicine*, 17(6) : 321-33.

Walker, Alan (1996), 'Poverty and Inequality in Old Age' in John Bond, Peter Coleman et Sheila Peace (Eds.), *Ageing in Society. An introduction to Social Gerontology*, SAGE Publications, London, 2nd edition , 280-303.

Walker, Alan et Maltby, Tony (1997), *Ageing Europe*, Open University Press, Buckingham, Philadelphia.

Walker, M. E., Wasserman, S. et Wellman, B. (1993), 'Statistical models for social support networks', *Sociological Methods and Research*, 22 (1) : 71-98.

Wall, Karin (1993), 'Elementos sobre a sociologia da família em Portugal', *Análise Social*, 123_124 (4°-5°) : 999-1009.

Wall, Karin (1998), *Famílias no campo. Passado e presente em duas freguesias do Baixo Minho*, Publicações Dom Quixote, Lisboa.

Wall, Karin, José, José de São et Correia, Sónia (2001), 'Care arrangements in multi-career families. National report: Portugal', European Commission, 5th Framework Programme, Improving Human Potential and Socio-Economic Knowledge Base, Key Action for Socio-Economic Research, Brussels.

Wellman, Barry et Wortley, Scot (1990), 'Different Strokes from Different Folks : Community Ties and Social Support'. *AJS*, 96 (3) : 558-588.

Xiberras, Martine (1993), *As Teorias da Exclusão – Para uma Construção do Imaginário do Desvio*, Instituto Piaget, Lisboa.