

Le logement, entre espaces et pratiques

Potentiels Relationnels

Gérald Ledent

UCLouvain (LOCI - *Uses & Spaces*)

Espaces neutres ?

L'espace qui contraint des usages

DESPERATE HOUSEWIVES

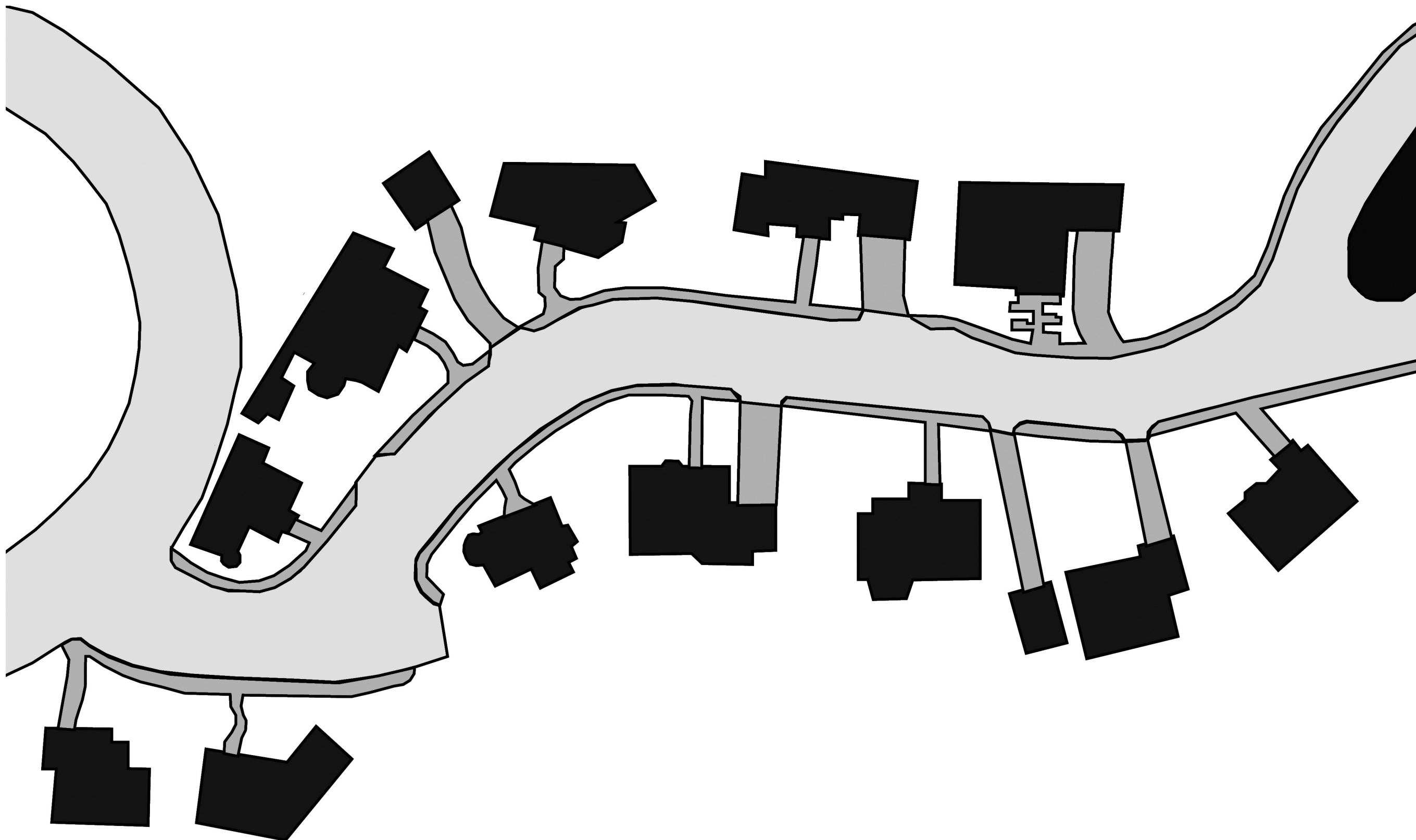


espace neutre?

logement

potentiels

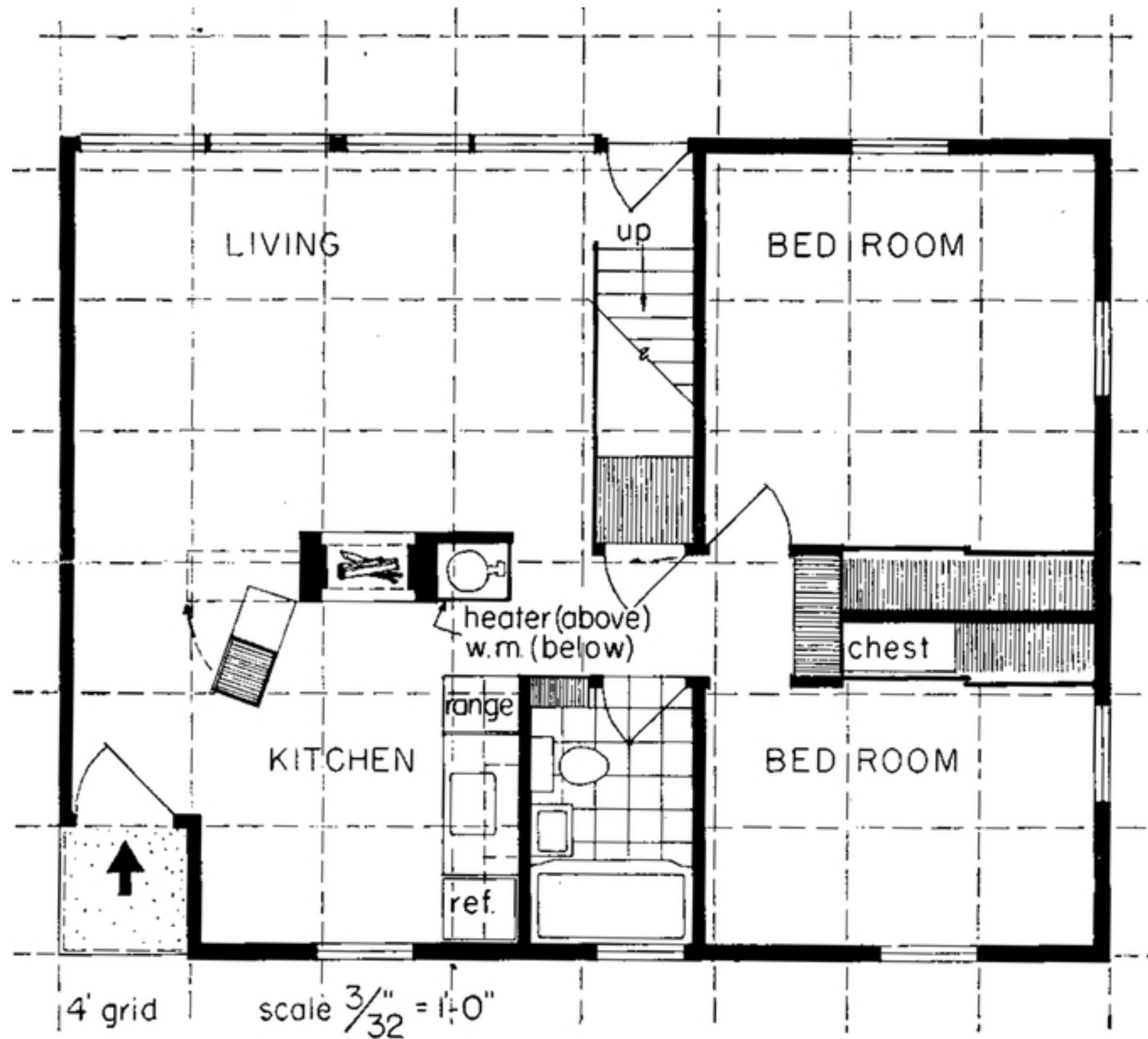
Desperate Housewives, 2012



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potentiels



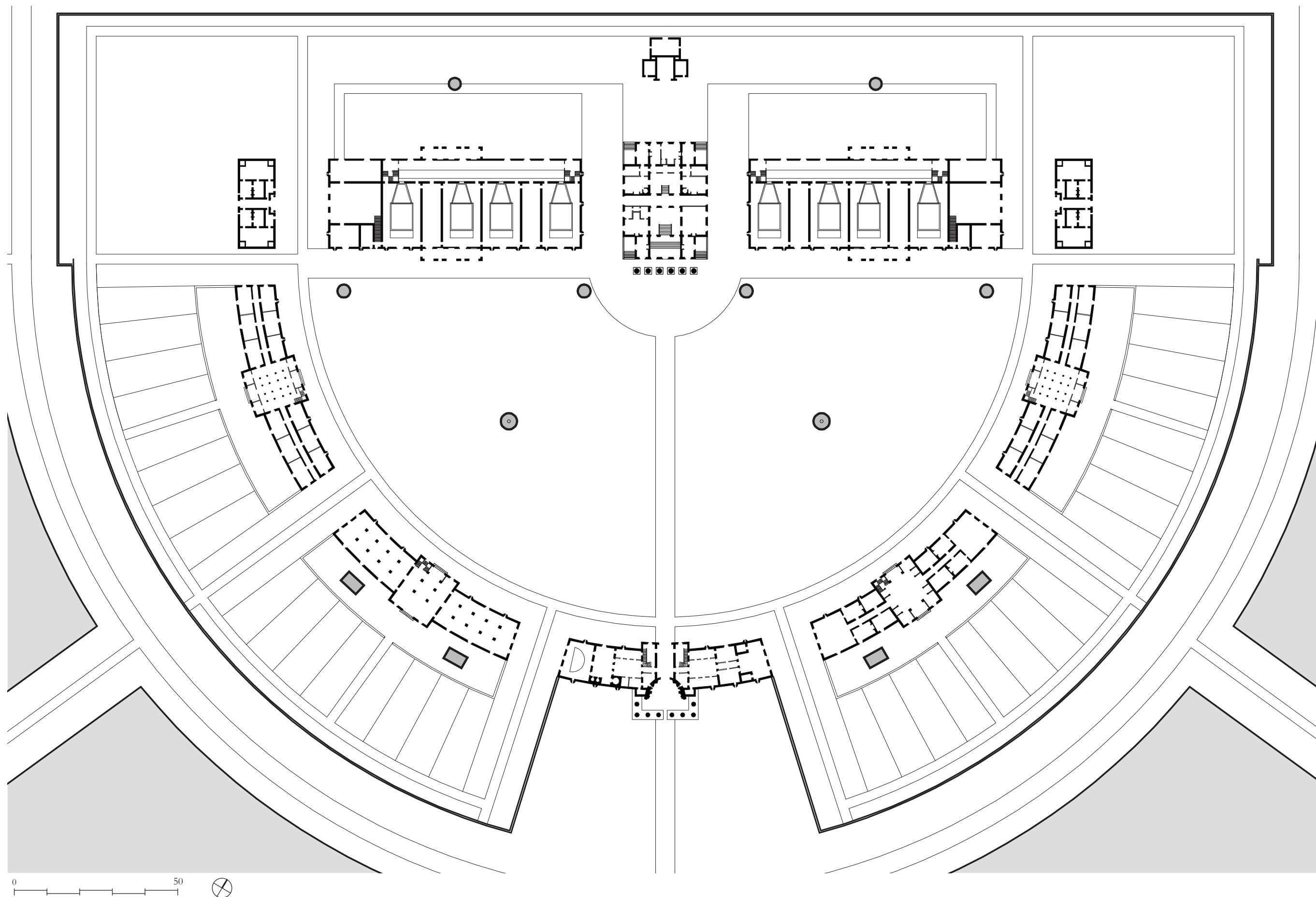


Ledoux, *Salines d'Arcs et Senans*, 1778

espace neutre?

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potentiels

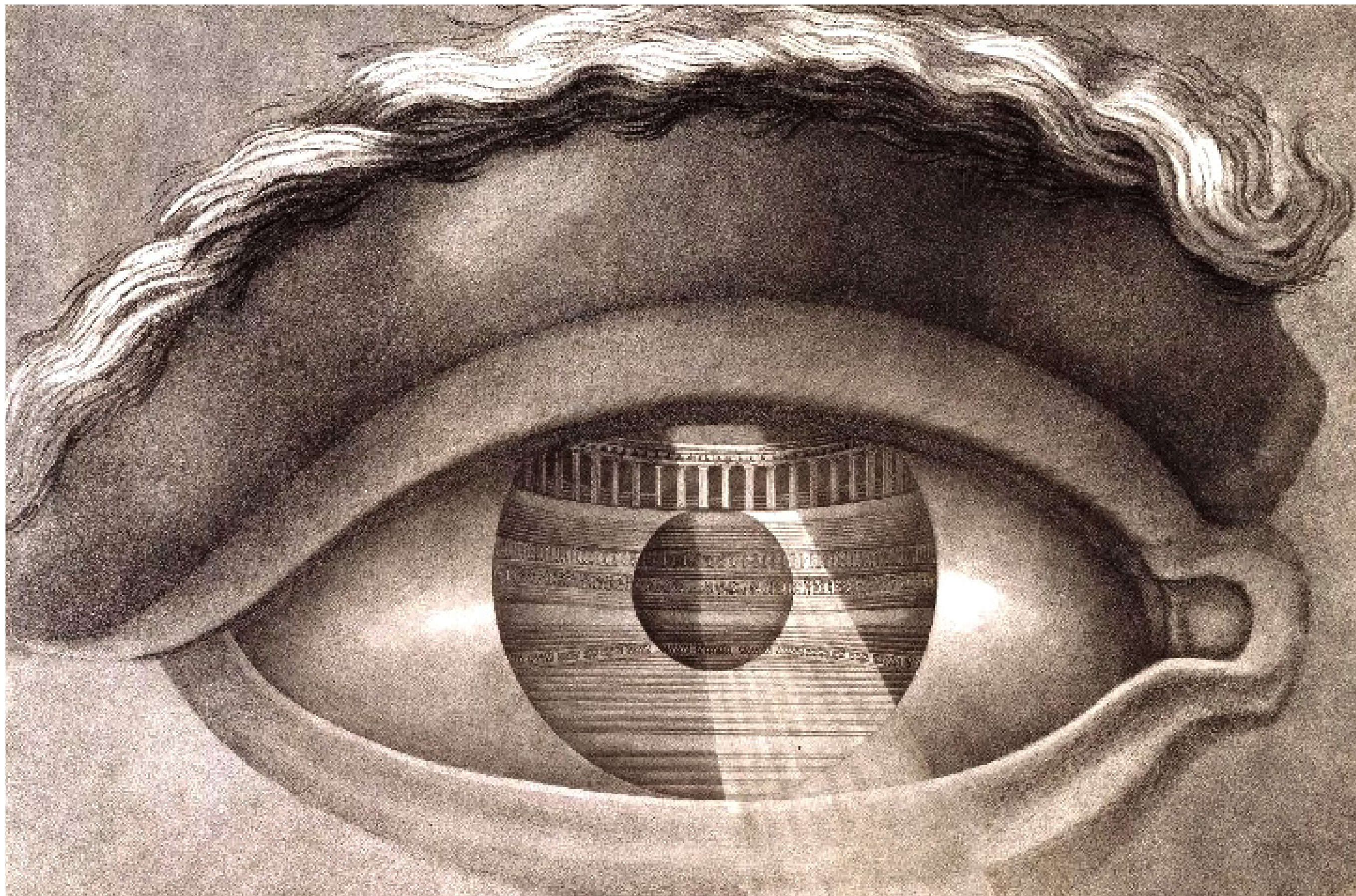


Ledoux, *Salines d'Arcs et Senans*, 1778

espace neutre?

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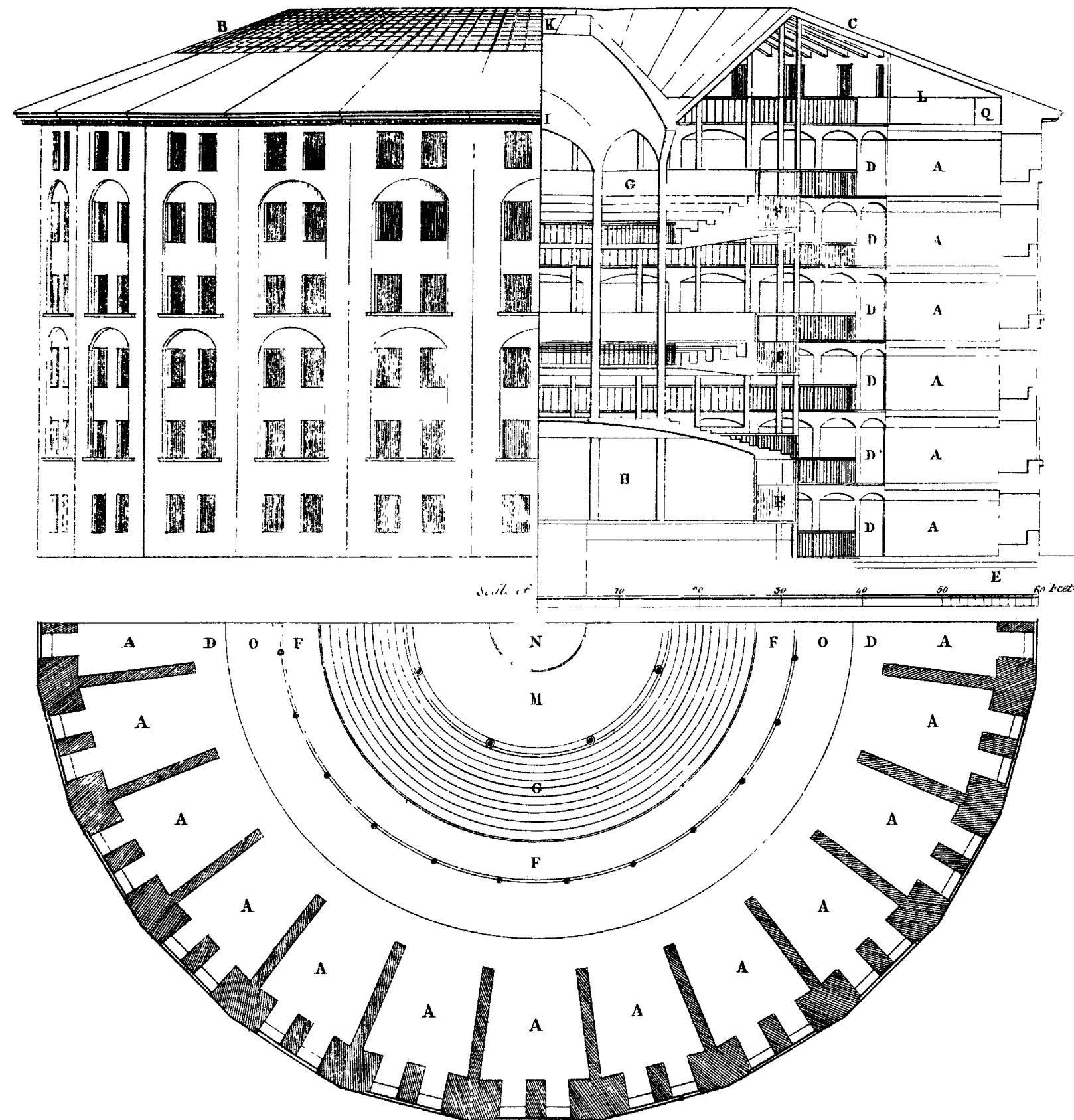


Ledoux, *Coup d'œil du théâtre de Besançon*, 1784

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espace neutre?

logement

potentiels

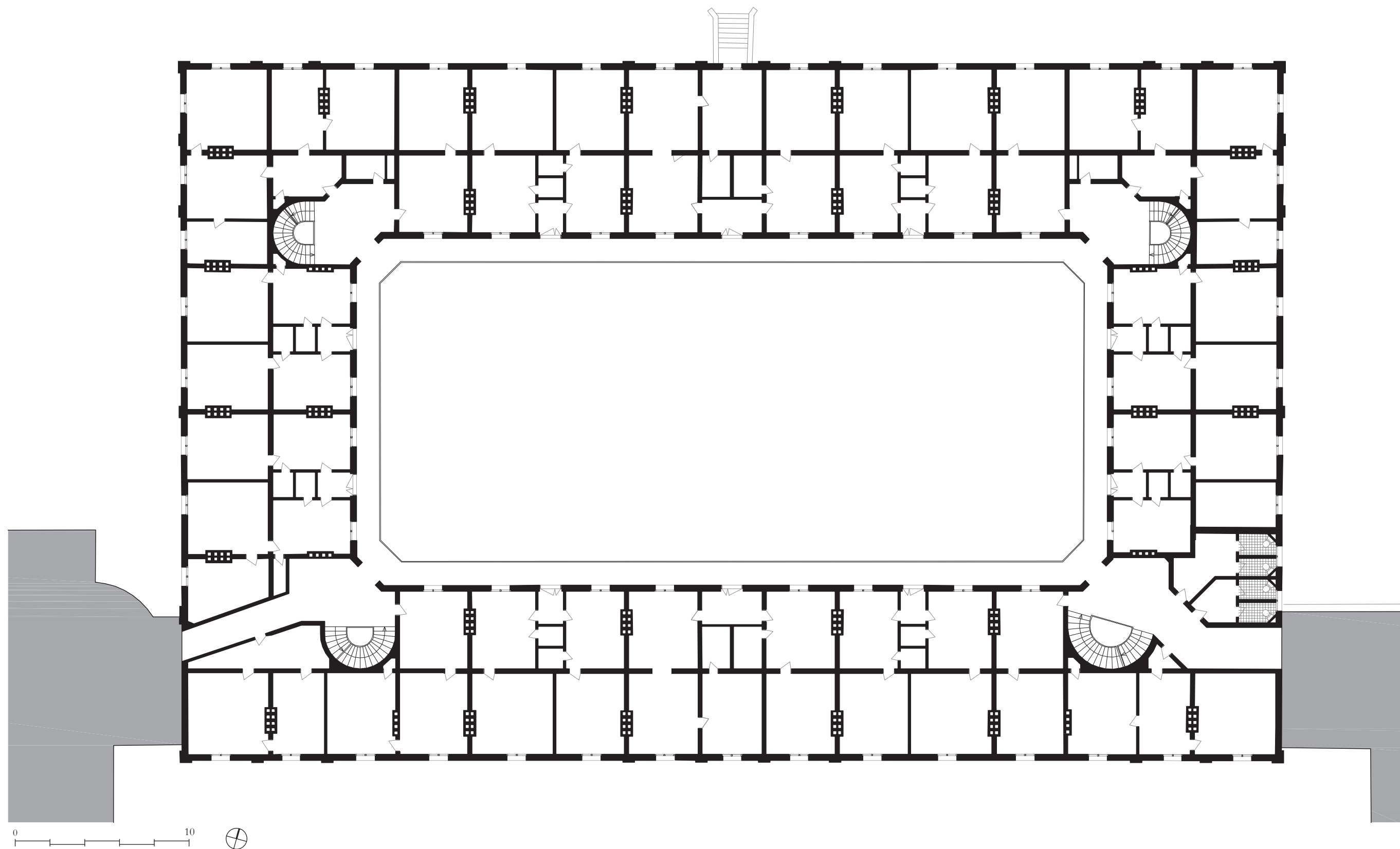


Godin, *Familistère de Guise*, 1884

espace neutre?

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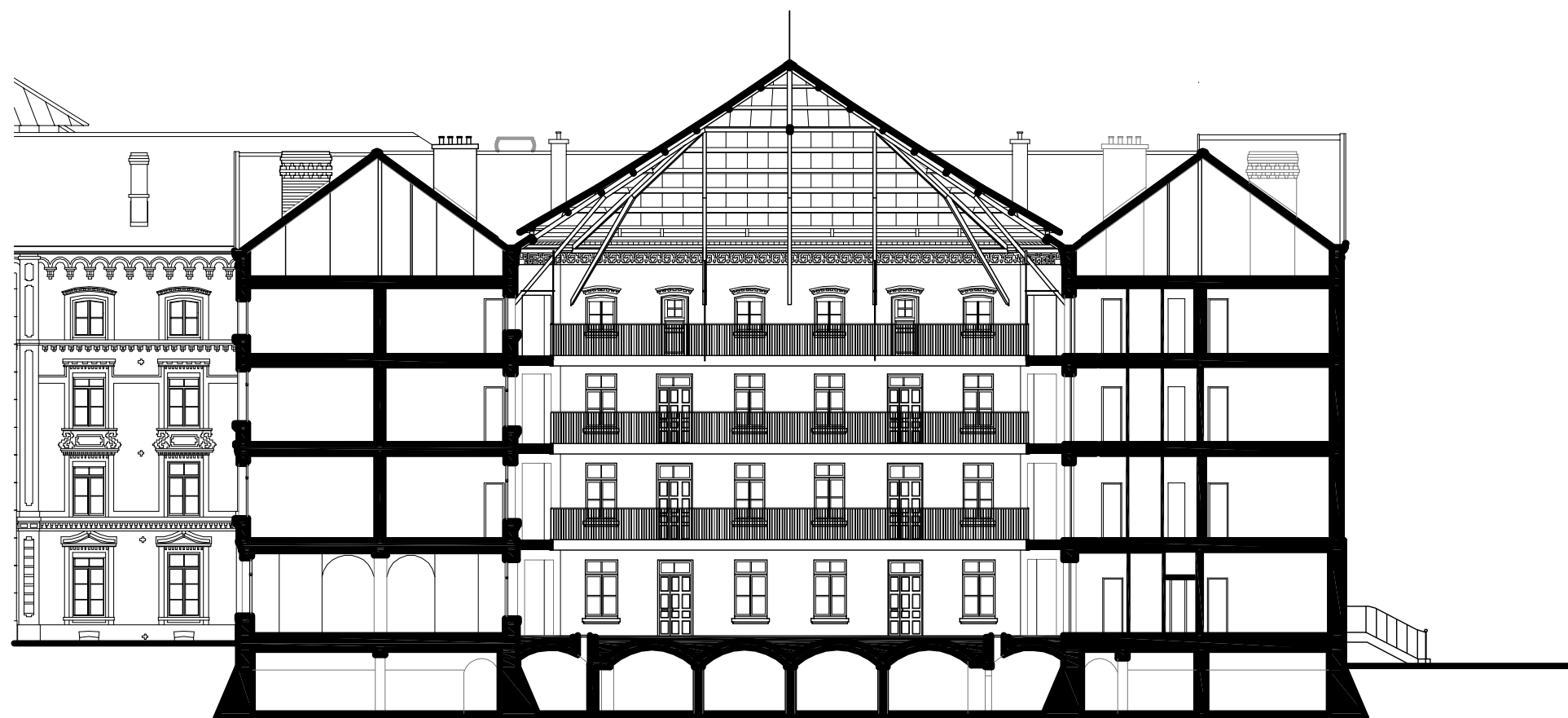


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Godin, *Familistère de Guise*, 1884



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espace neutre?

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Godin, *Familistère de Guise*, 1884



Godin, *Familistère de Guise*, 1884

espace neutre?

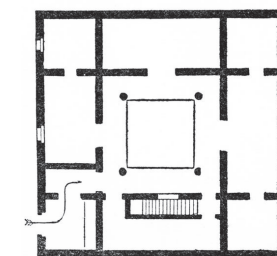
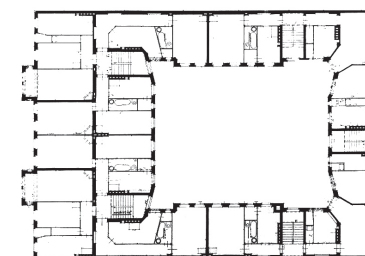
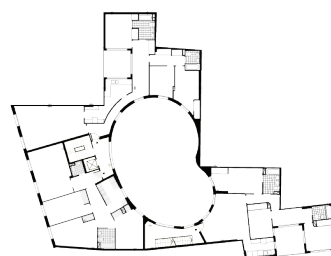
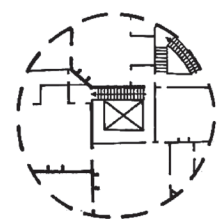
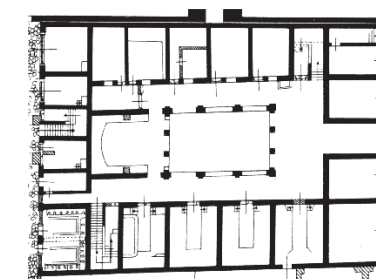
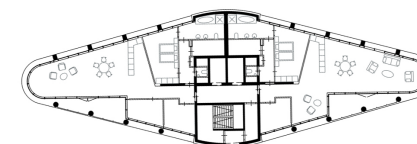
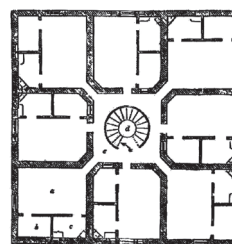
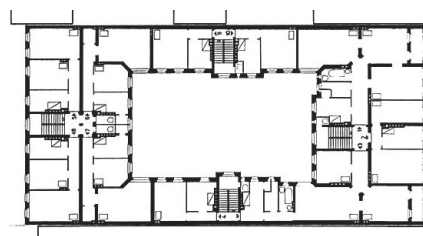
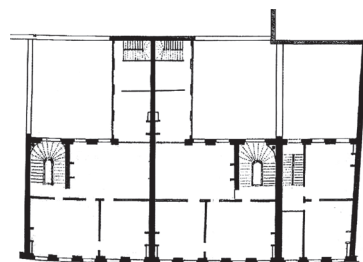
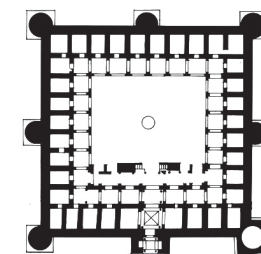
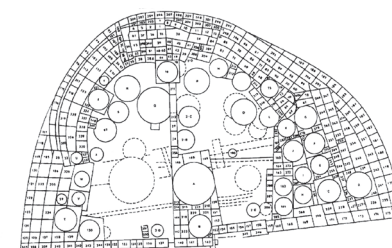
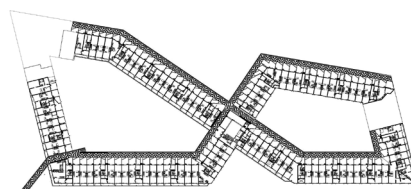
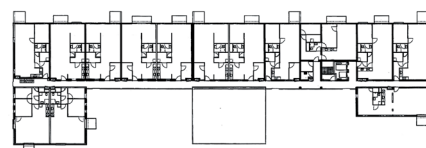
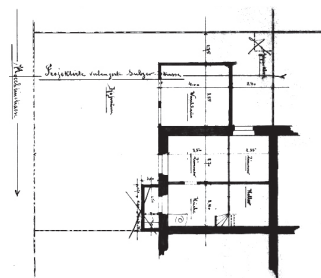
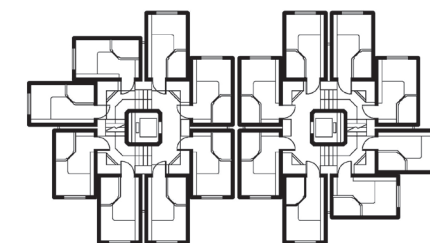
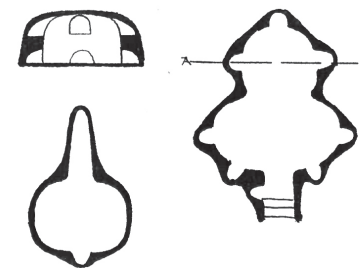
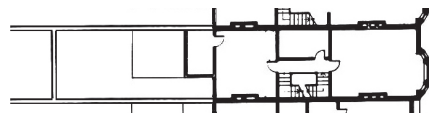
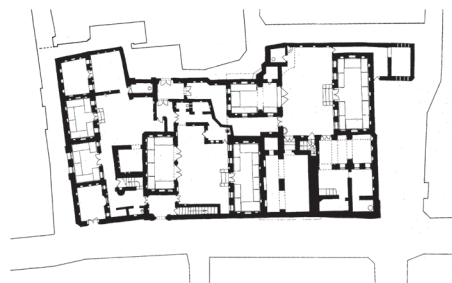
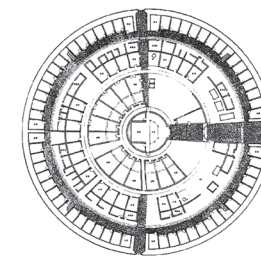
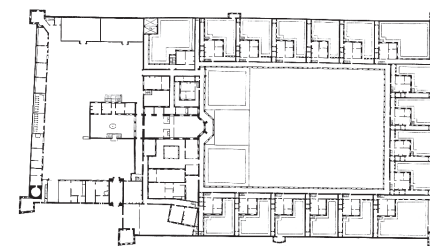
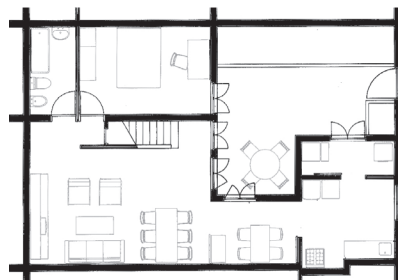
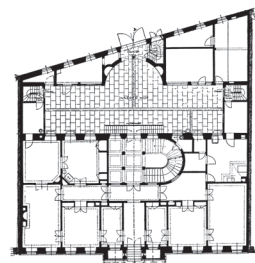
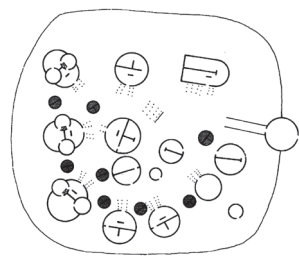
logement

potentiels

L'espace n'est pas neutre, il conditionne les rapports sociaux

Le logement

Une tension entre espaces & usages



espace neutre?

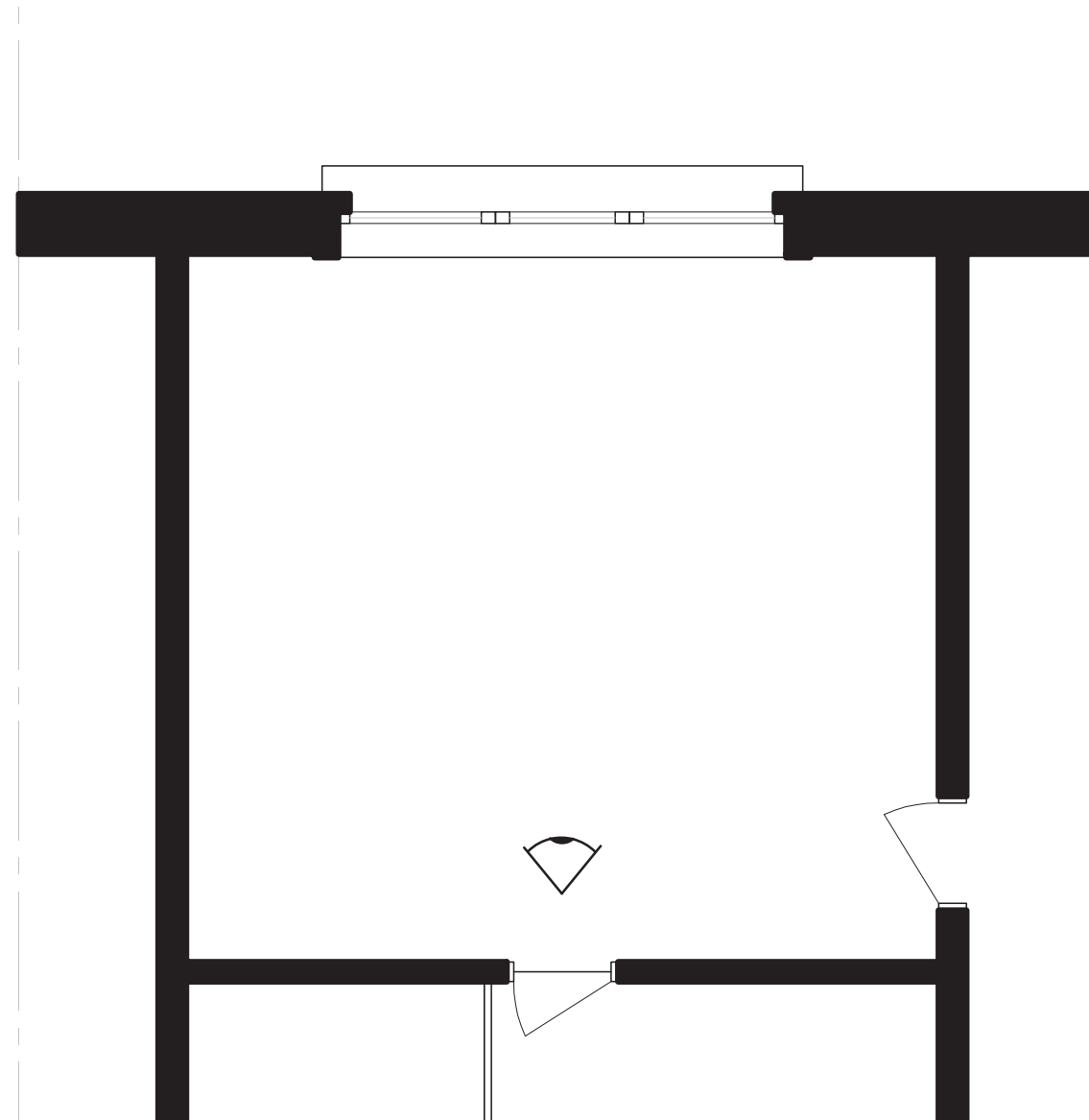
logement

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espace neutre?

logement

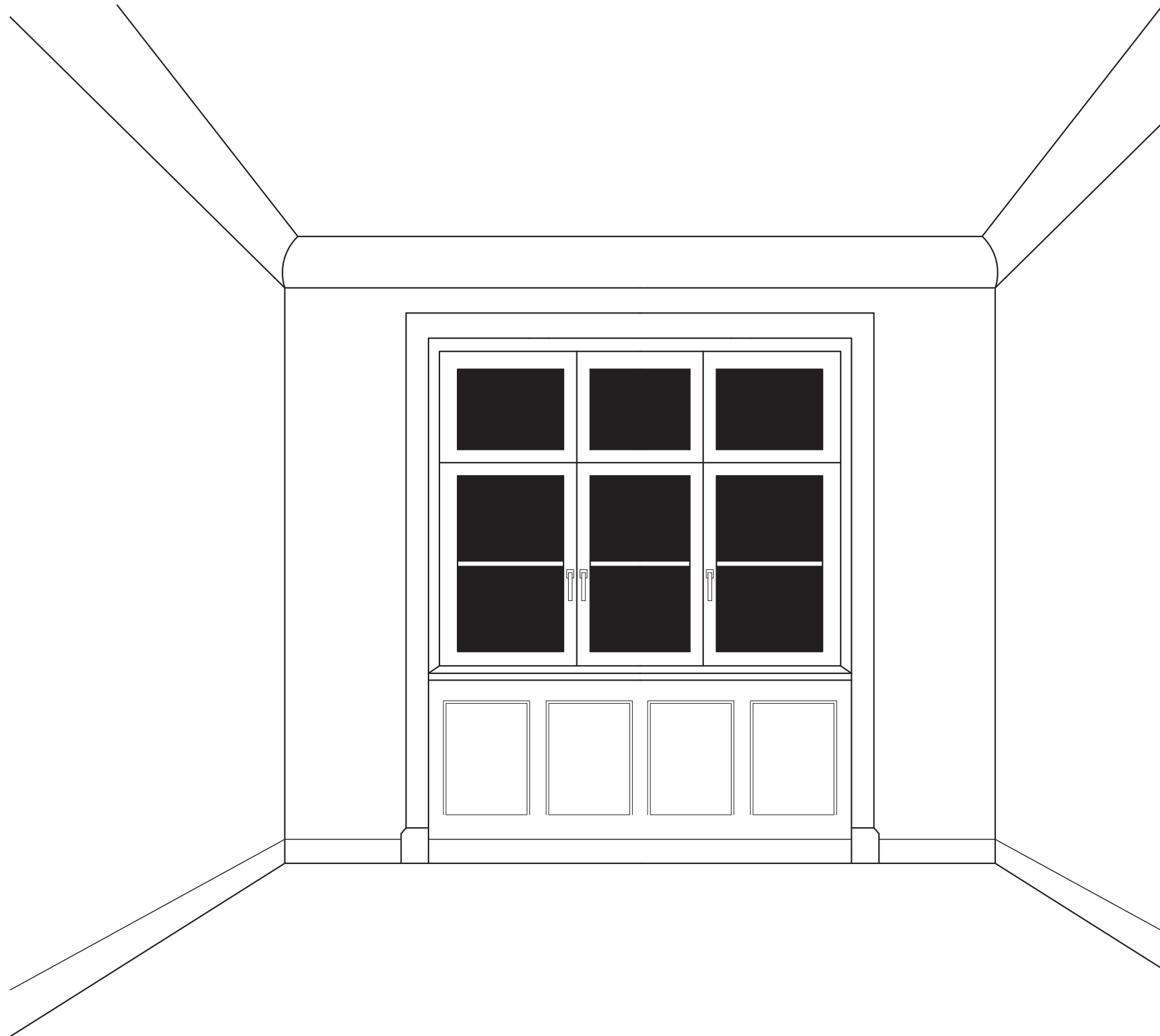
potentiels



espace neutre?

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potentiels



espace neutre?

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Annette Merrild, *The Room project*, 2005

espace neutre?

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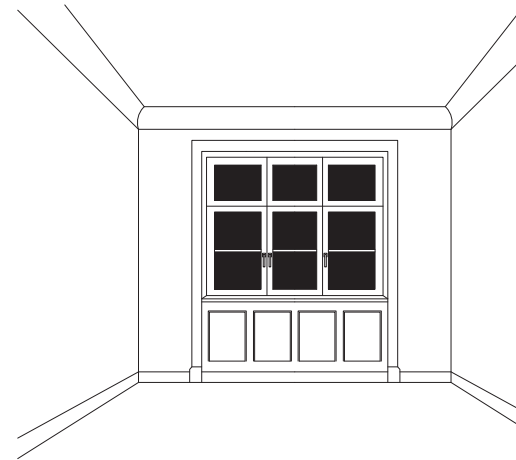


Annette Merrild, *The Room project*, 2005

espace neutre?

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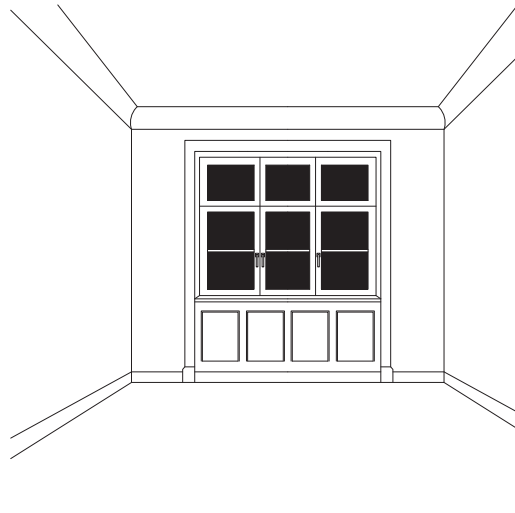
potentiels



espace neutre?

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USAGES

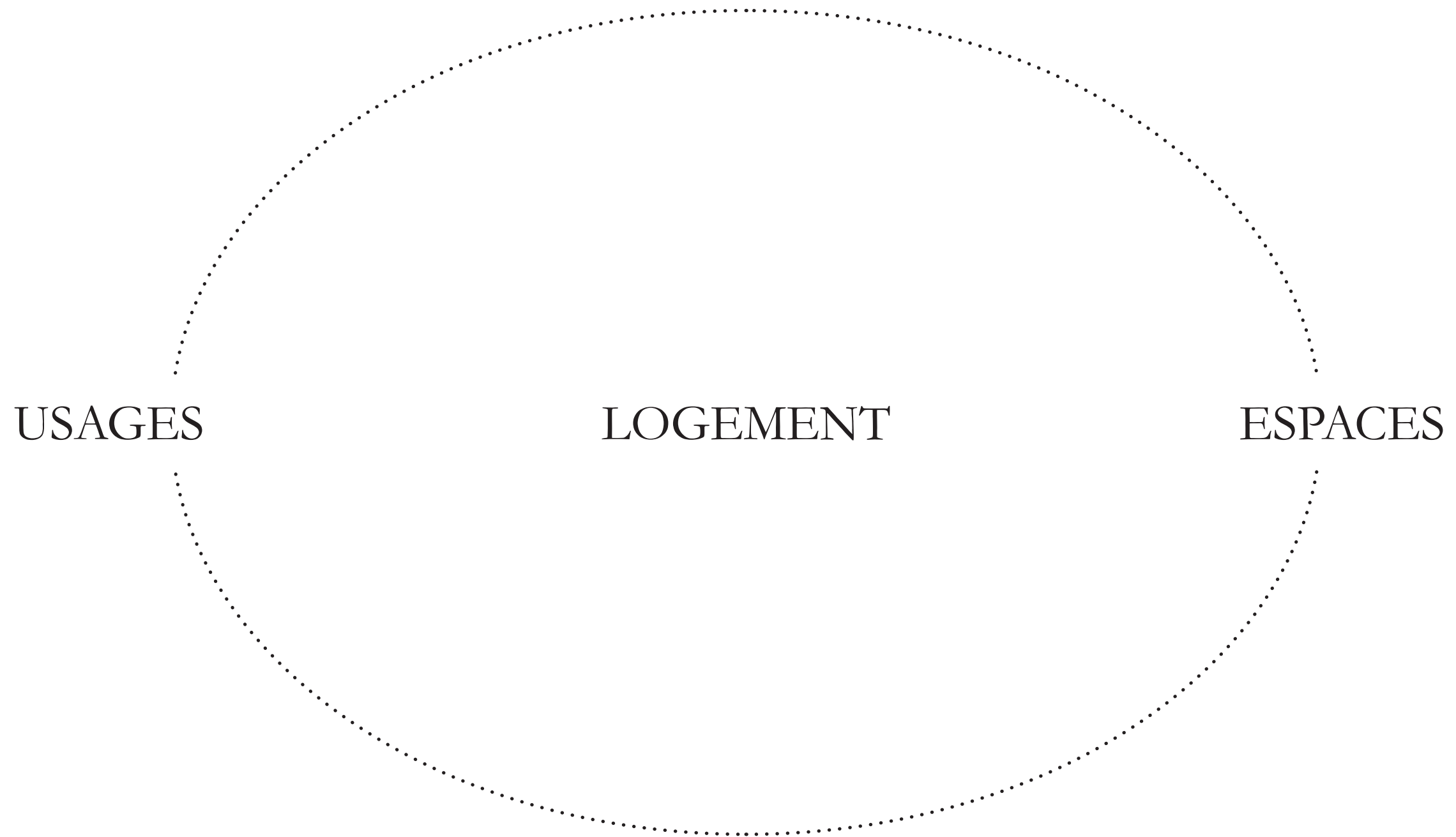
ESPACES



espace neutre?

logement

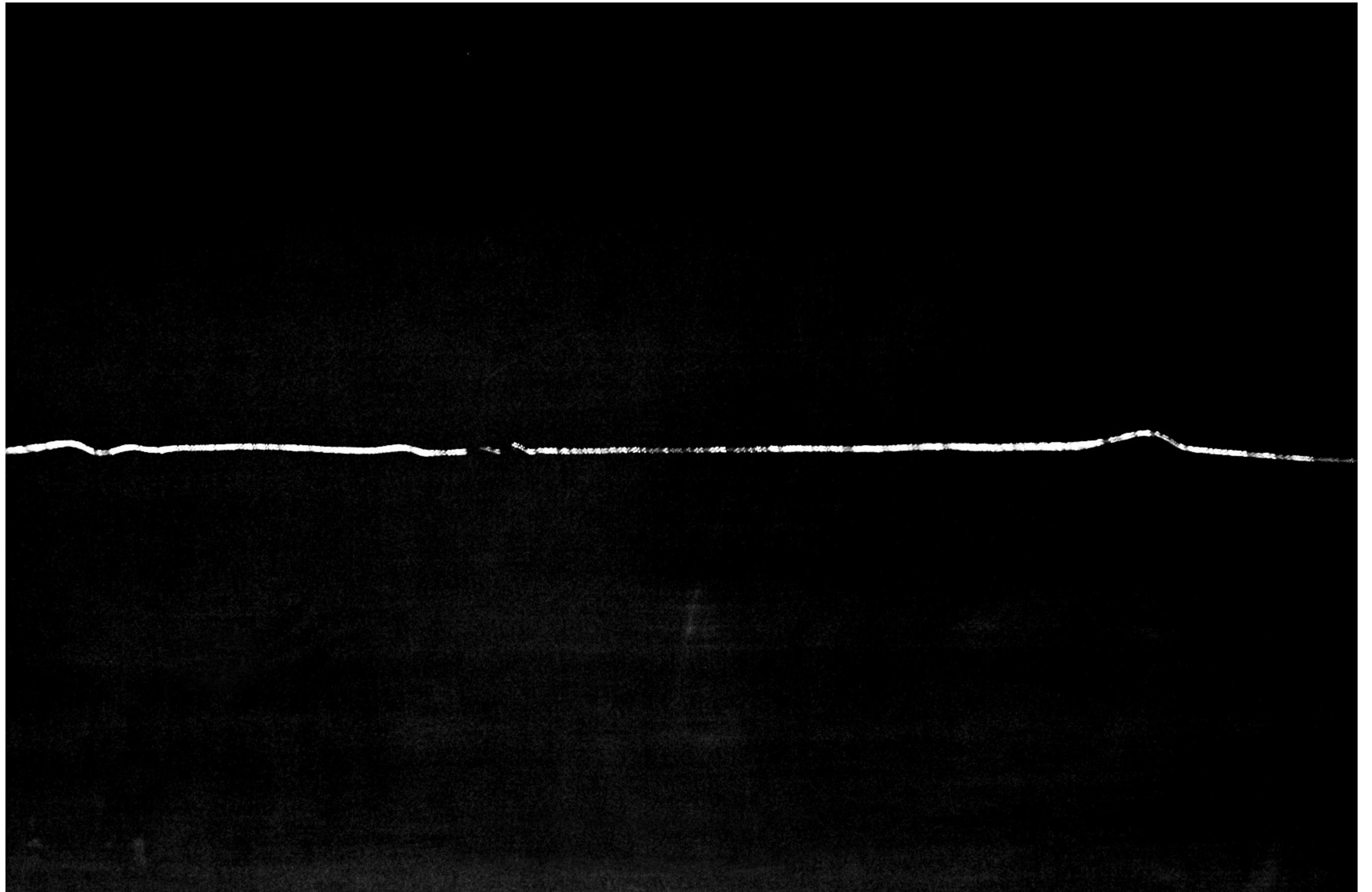
potentiels



Deux réalités - *usages & espaces* - sont contenues dans le logement

Potentiel relationnels

L'espace comme soutien des usages



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MAY, *Siedlung Praunheim*, 1928

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logement

potentiels



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MAY, *Siedlung Praunheim*, 1928



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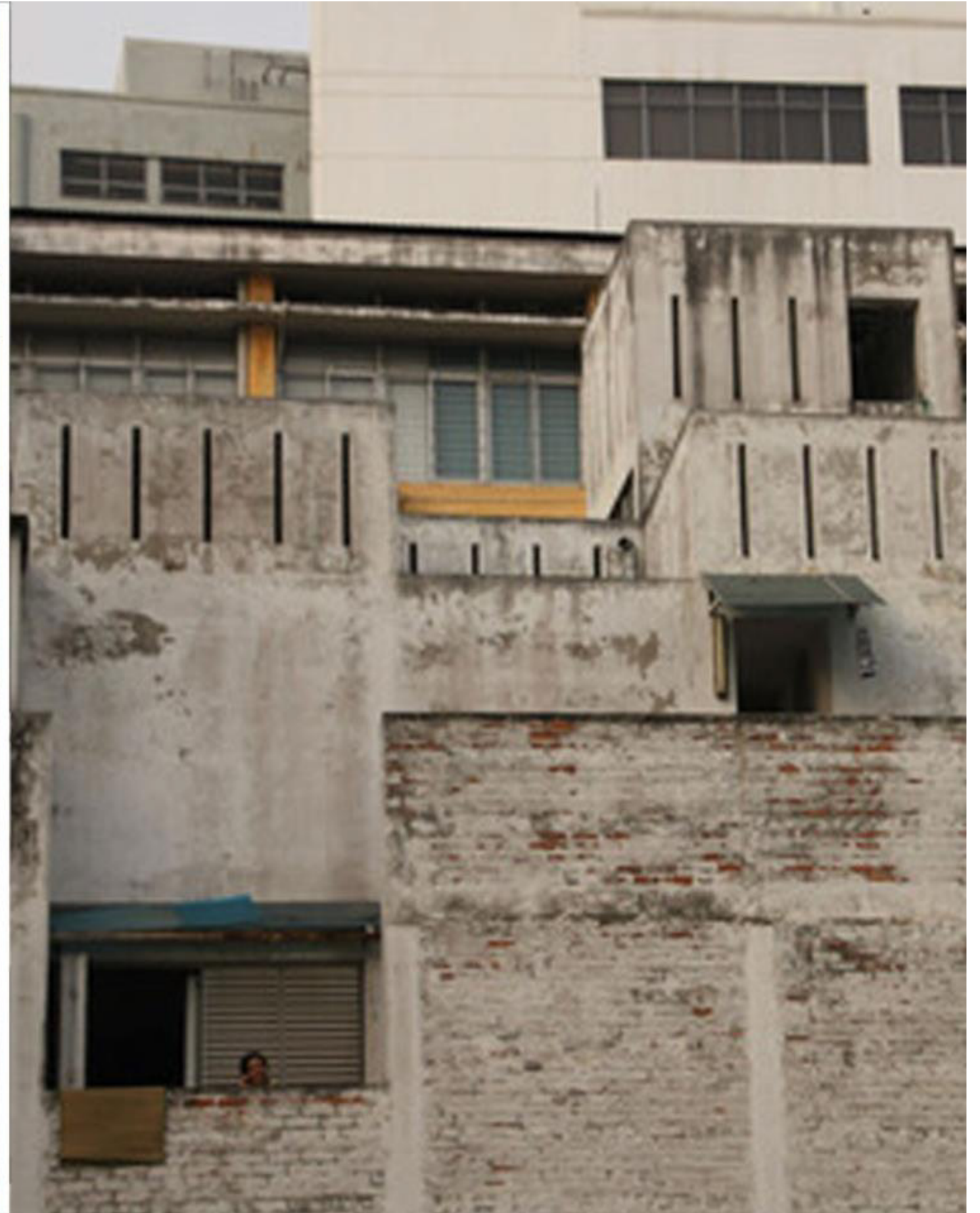
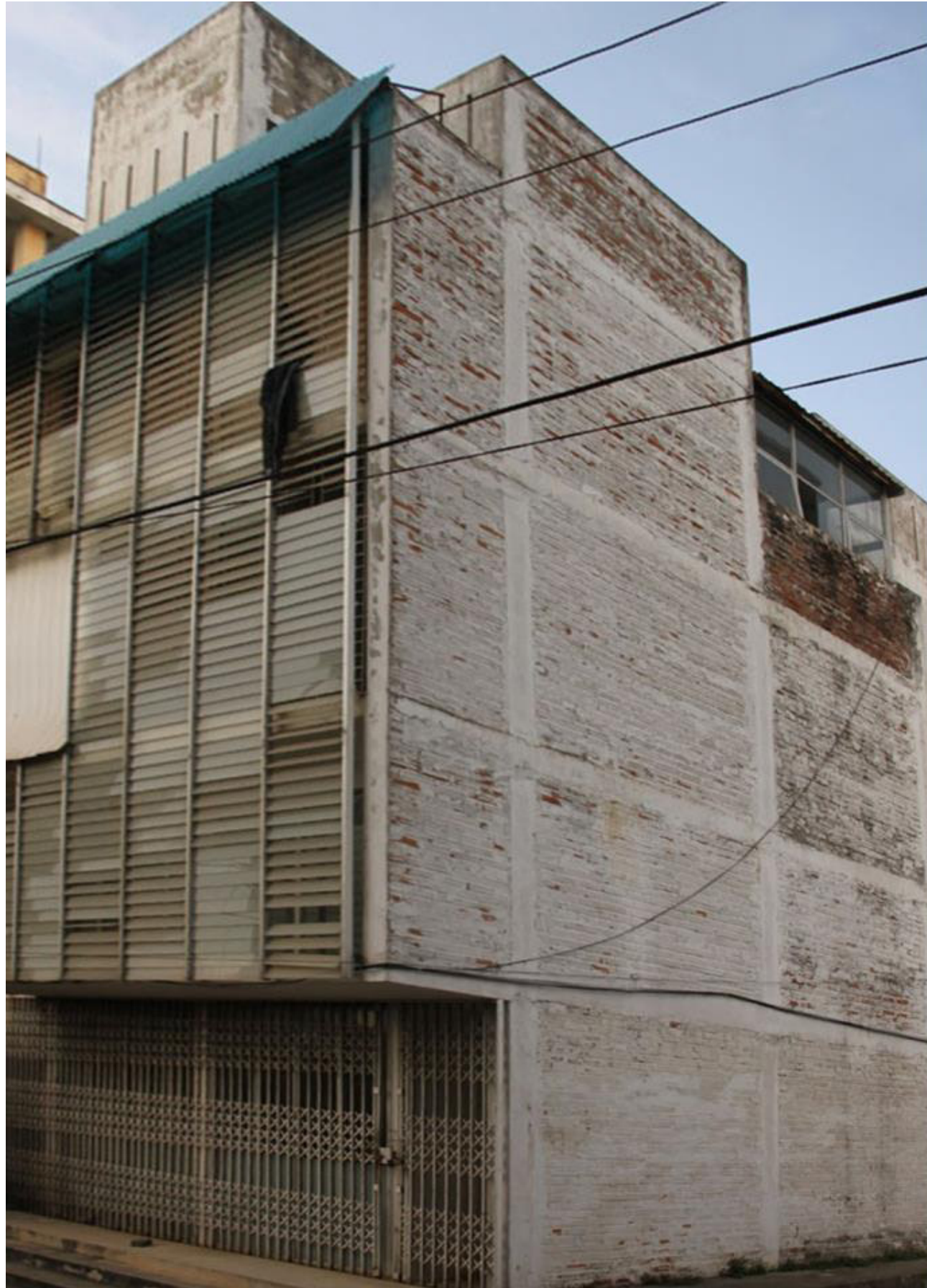


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potentiels



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CONSTATS

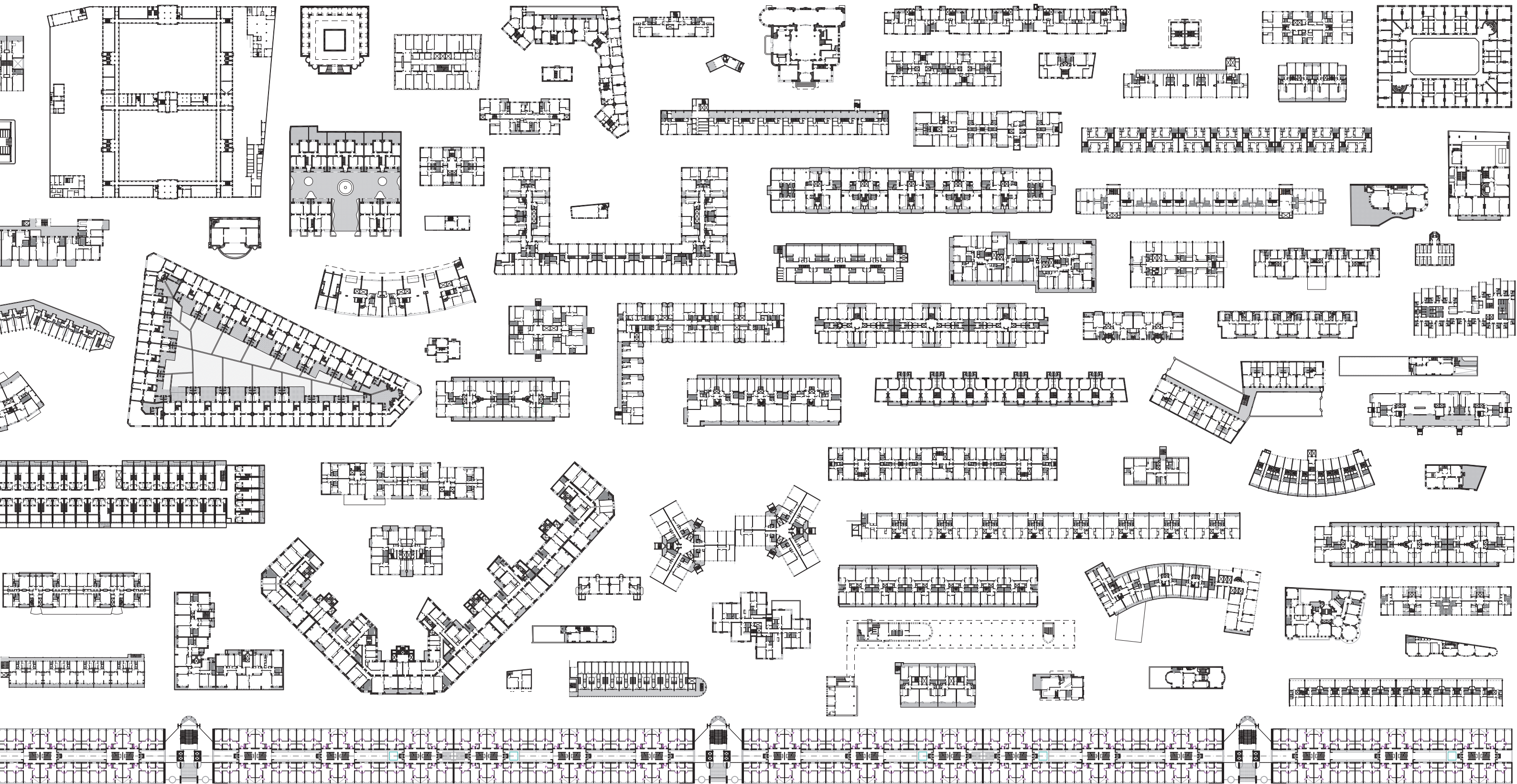
Des enjeux essentiels sont oubliés pour des raisons de

Normes excessives

Aveuglement par l'image

Application de jeux de compositions formelles qui font fi de l'usage

RECHERCHE DOCTORALE

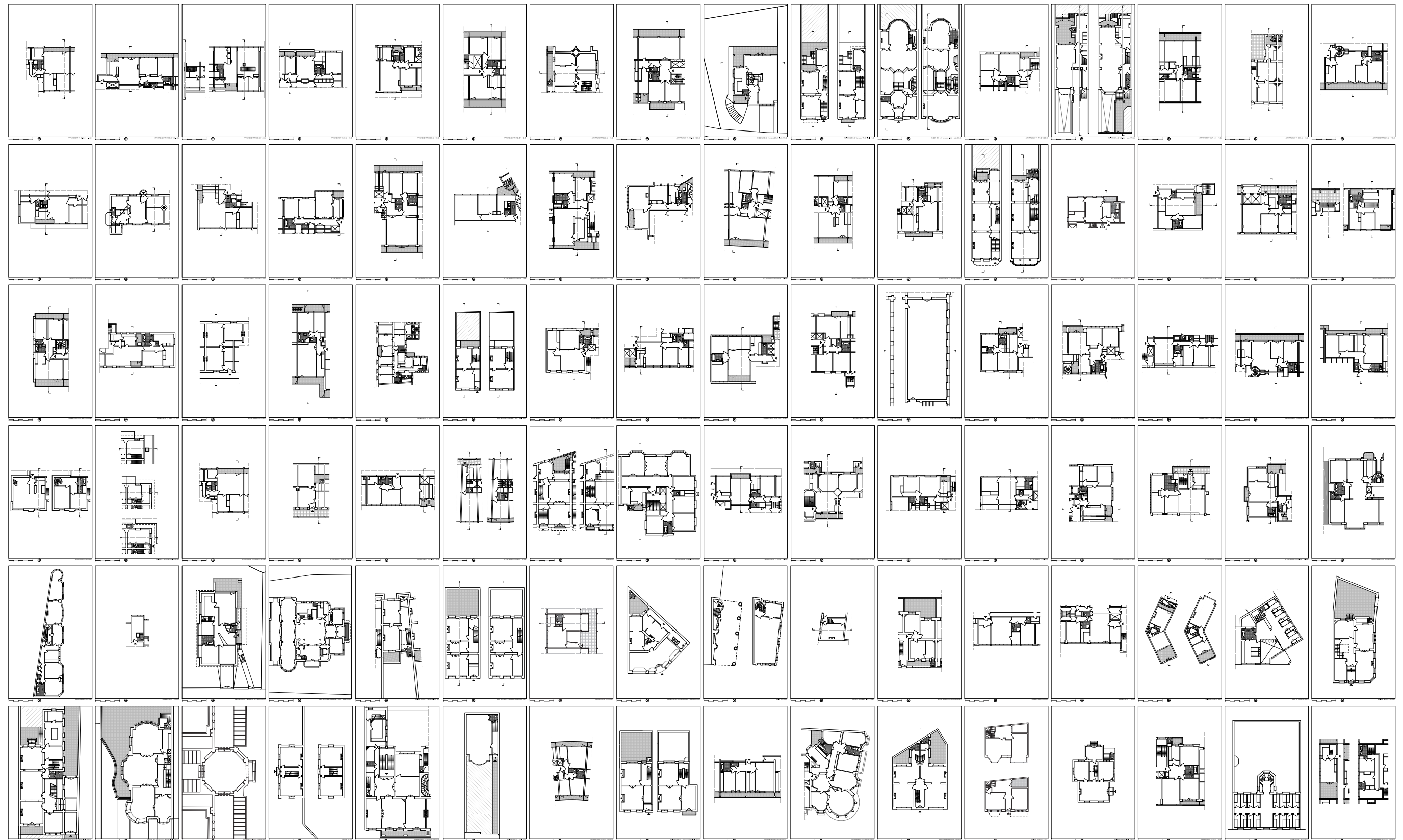


espace neutre?

logement

potentiels

RECHERCHE DOCTORALE



LEDENT, *Logement à Bruxelles*, 2014

espace neutre?

logement

potentiels

THÈSE

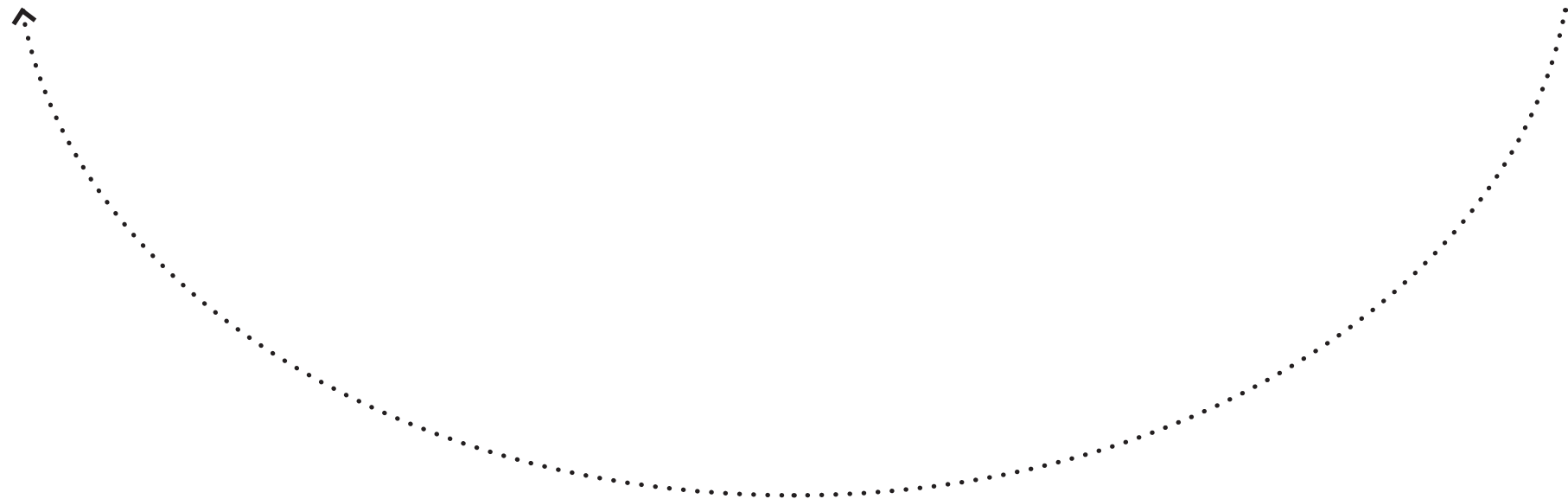
POTENTIEL RELATIONNEL = capacité d'un espace à soutenir des relations sociales dans le logement

Tout habitat peut être résumé à 4 POTENTIELS RELATIONNELS

USAGES

LOGEMENT

ESPACES



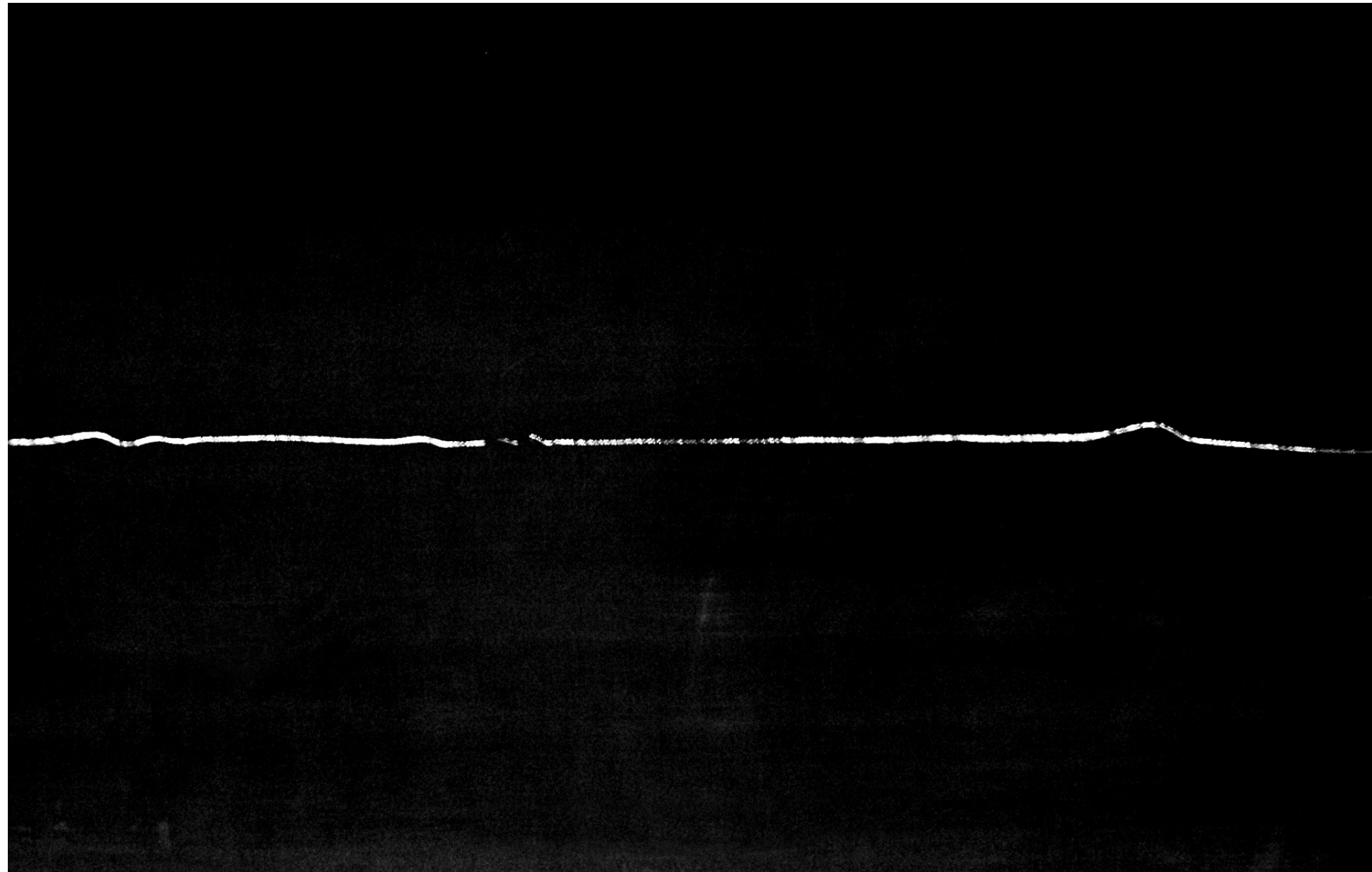
espace neutre?

logement

potentiels

THÈSE

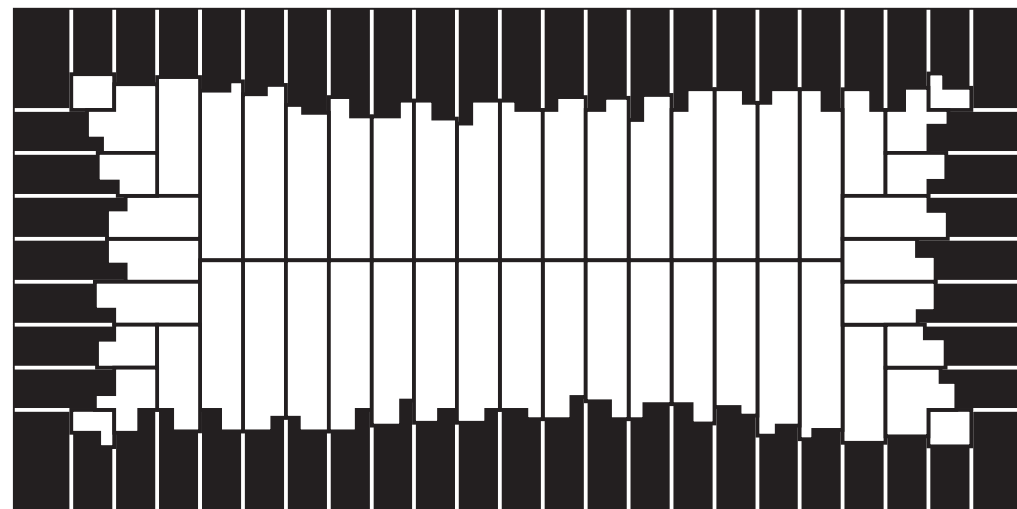
1. POTENTIEL DE SÉPARATION : distinguer un domaine habitable
garantit la séparation des sujets



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potentiels

THÈSE

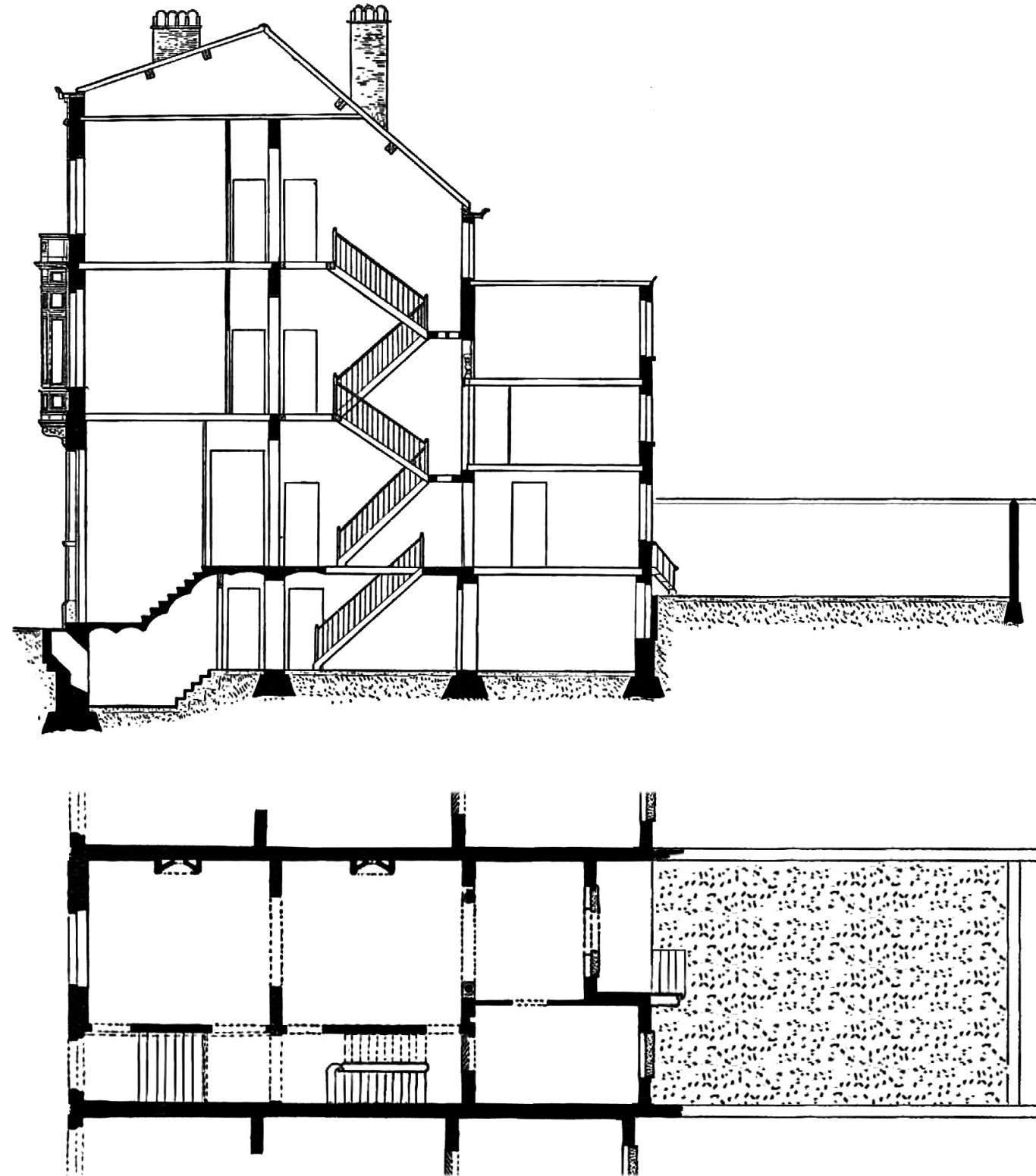
2. POTENTIEL D'OCCUPATION : rendre l'espace du logement propre à l'habitant
met à disposition un « espace – support » qui peut être à la fois
saisi par l'habitant et rendu signifiant pour les autres



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potentiels

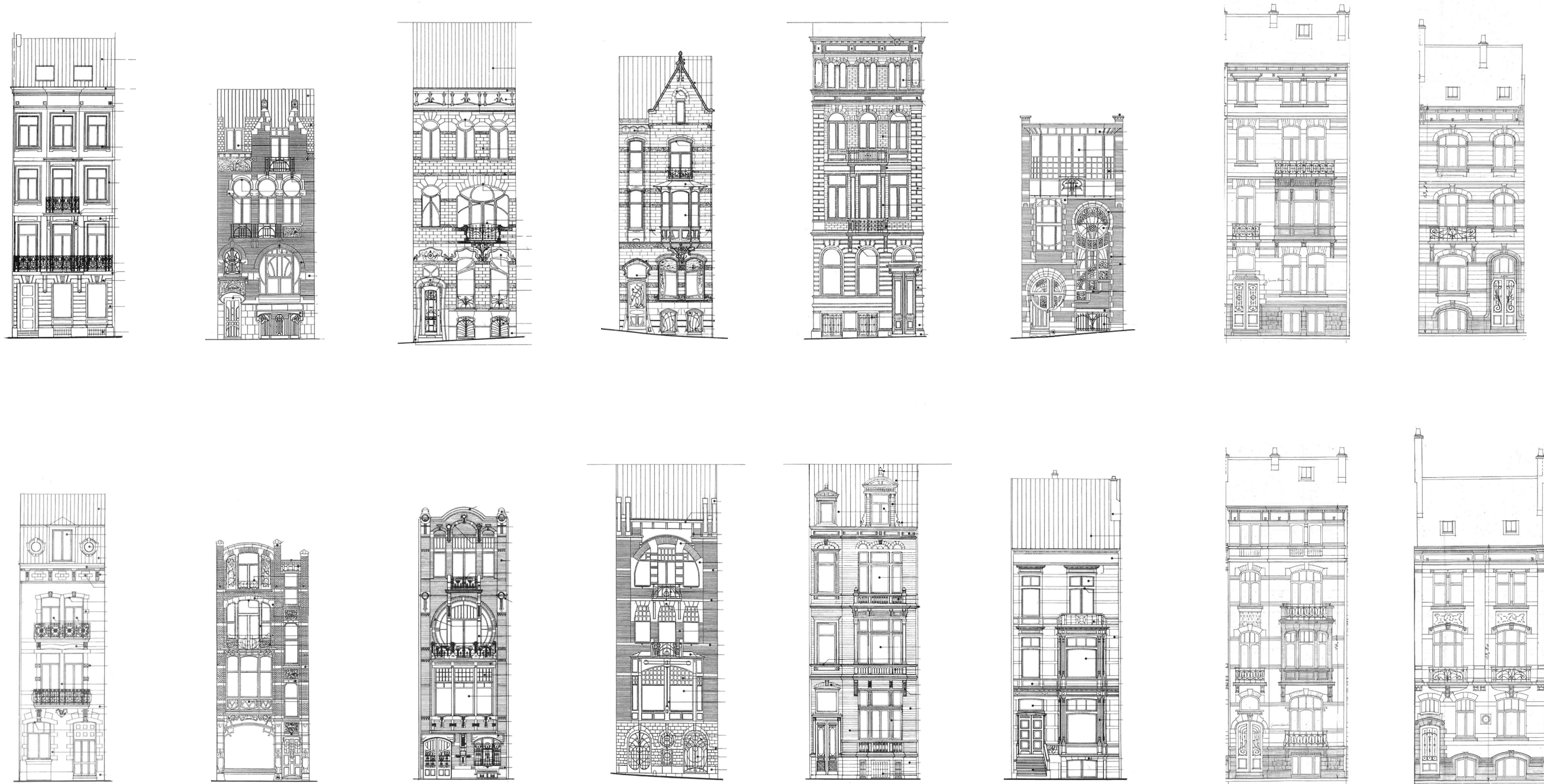


Louis Cloquet, *Traité d'architecture. Eléments de l'architecture*, T.4, pp.40-41, 1900.

espace neutre?

logement

potentiels



espace neutre?

logement

potentiels

THÈSE

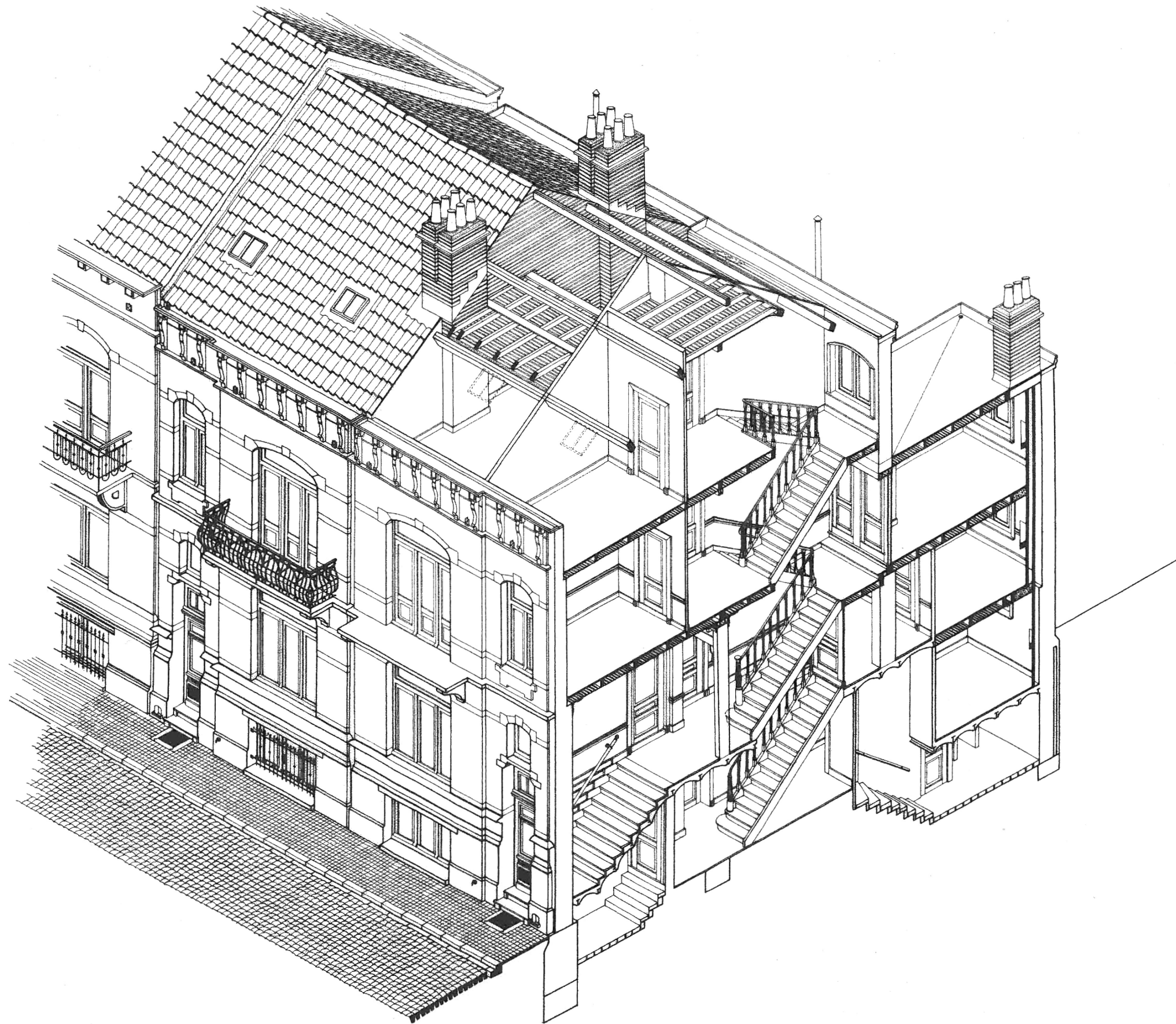
3. POTENTIEL D'ORIENTATION : soutenir la réception de l'autre
installe les distances proxémiques entre individus



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espace neutre?

logement

potentiels



espace neutre?

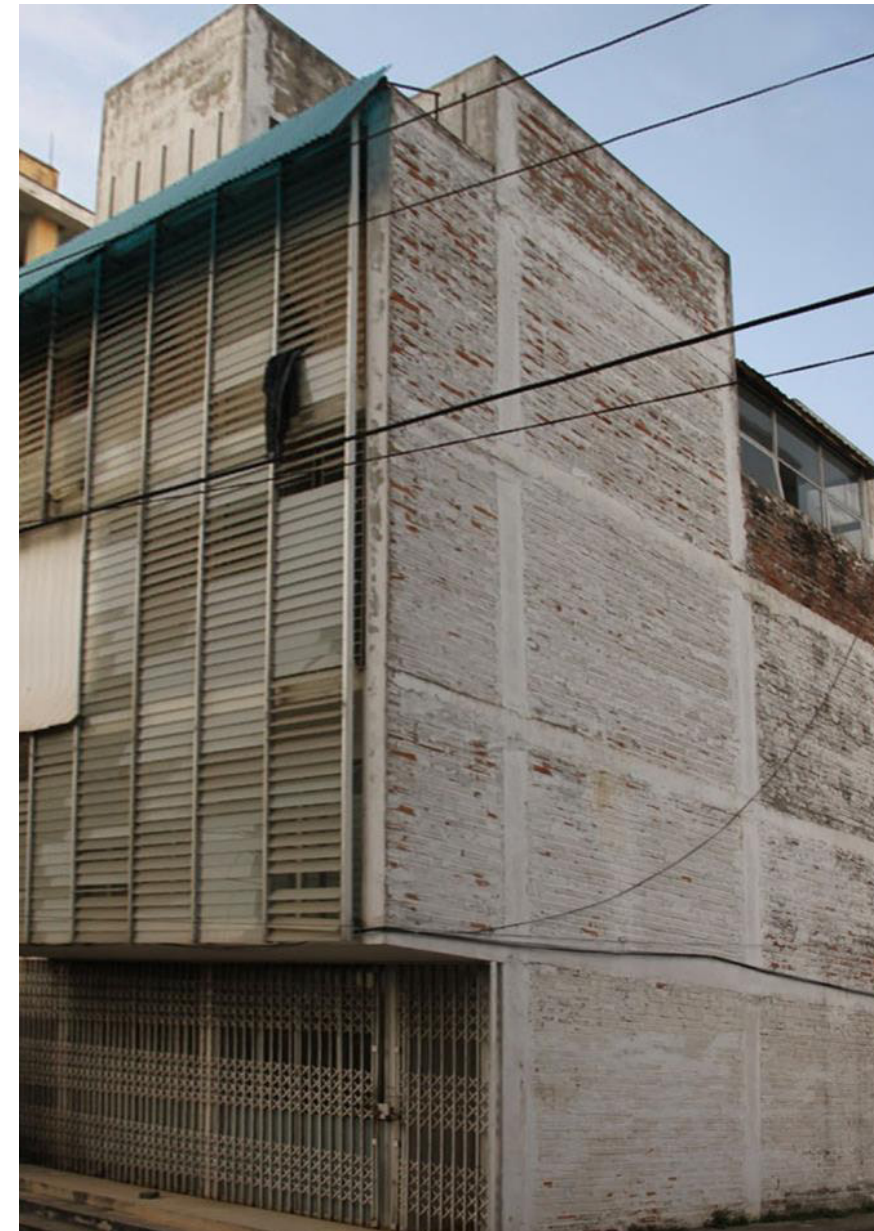
logement



potentiels

THÈSE

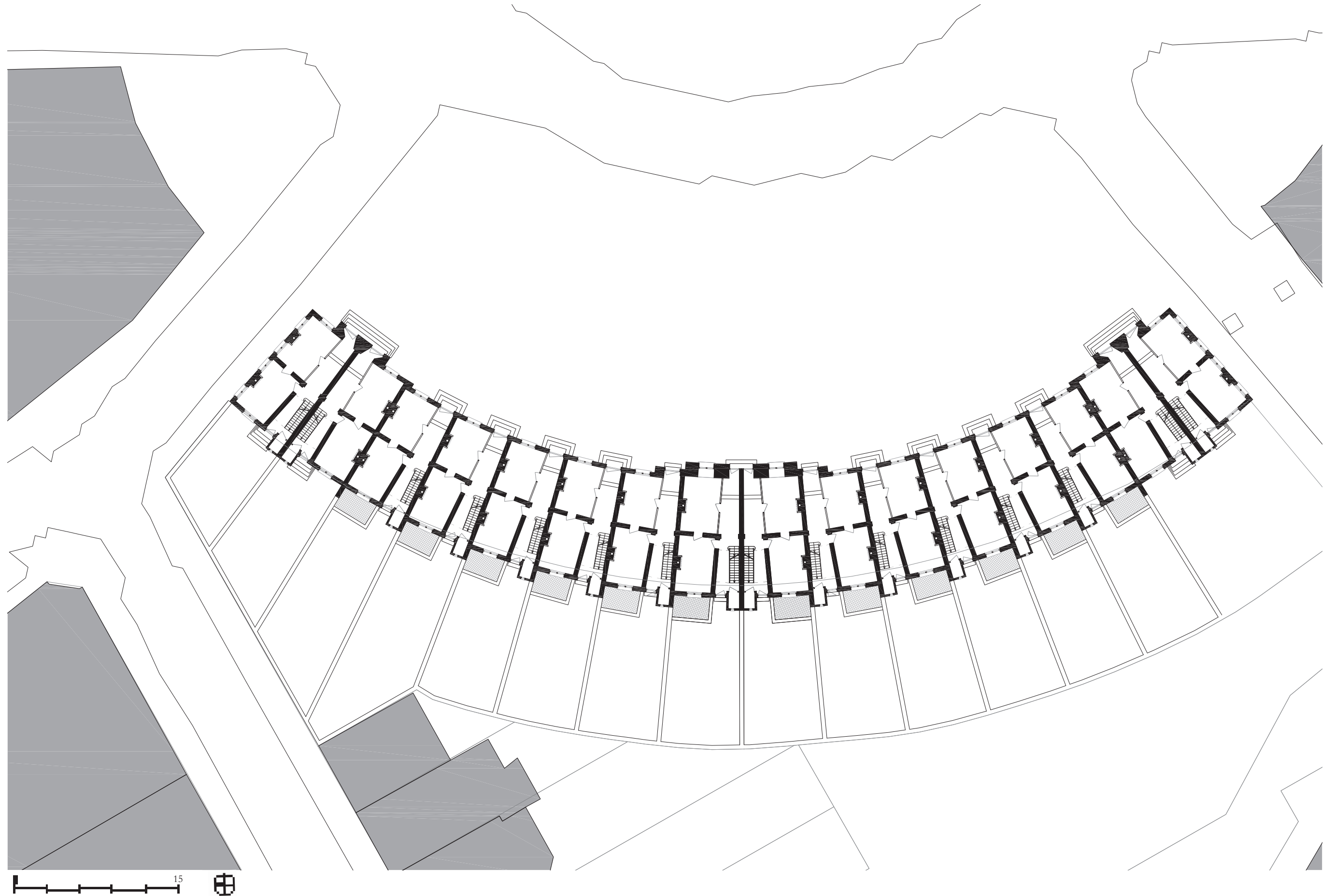
4. POTENTIEL DE (DIS)POSITION : installer l'habitant dans une posture symbolique particulière
organise le relai entre espace et significations culturelles



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Beyaert - Trappeniers, Cité Fontainas, 1867



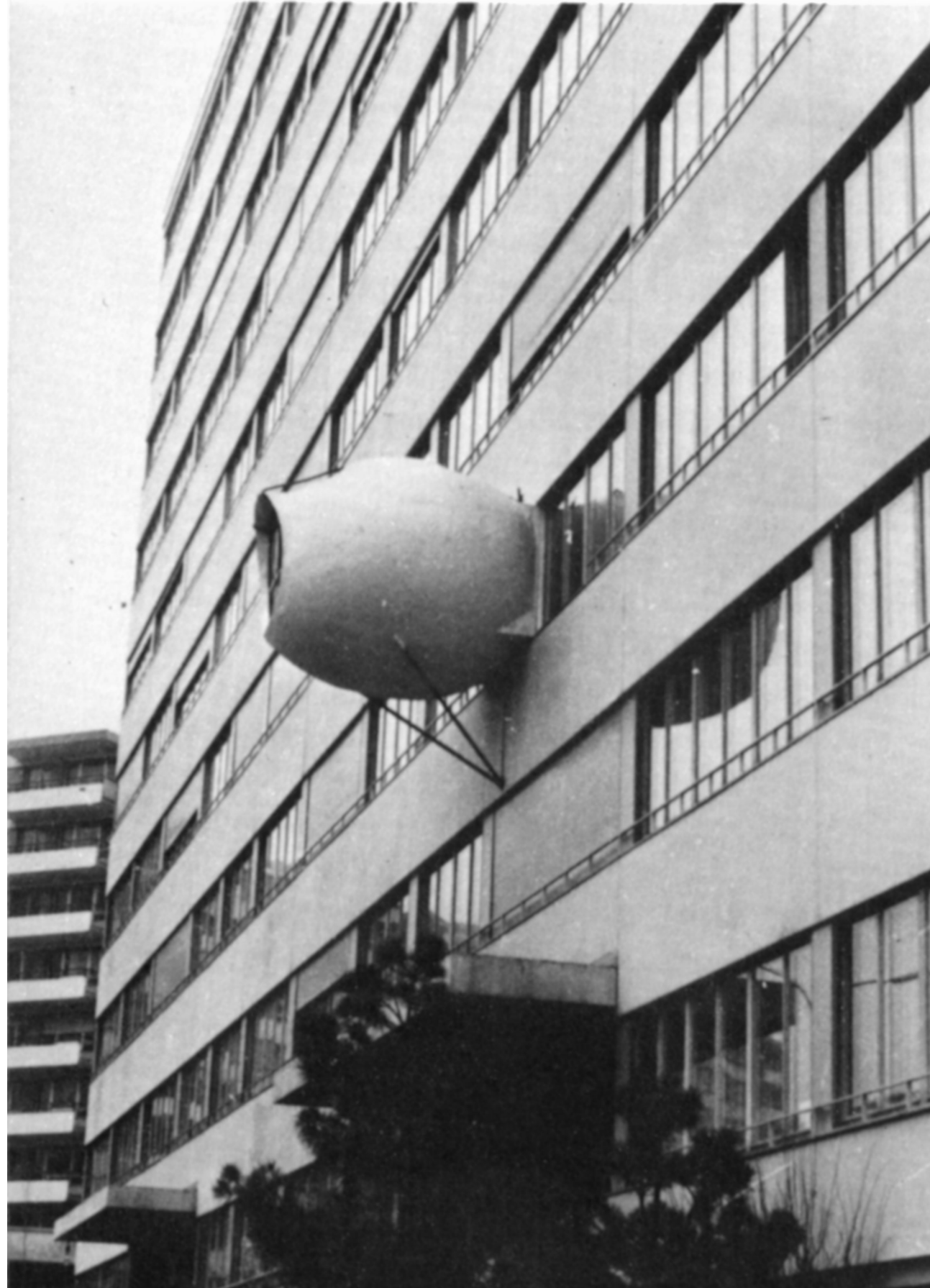
Beyaert - Trappeniers, Cité Fontainas, 1867

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Lorsque l'espace ne produit pas ces potentiels, l'habitant doit les inventer



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potentiels

Merci

gerald.ledent@uclouvain.be

www.uclouvain.be/usesandspaces