

TOWARD THE NEXT GENERATION OF SIMULATOR FOR INTRAOPERATIVE NAVIGATION OF SCOLIOTIC SPINE SURGERIES

- First prototyping results -

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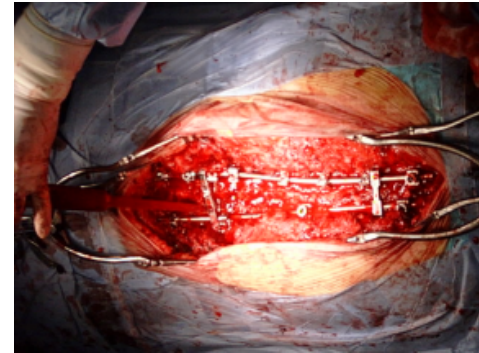
Preop standing
X-rays



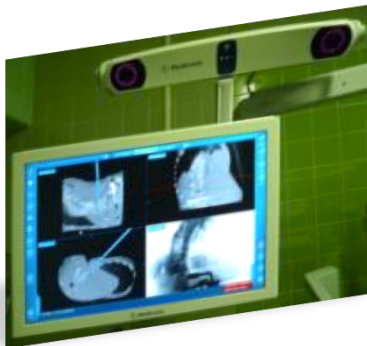
Many pre- and intraop
"STRATEGY" decisions^{1,2}



Instrumentation and correction



Intraop imaging and navigation systems



Allow intraop guidance of
pedicle screw insertion³

But it is not yet possible to intraoperatively
predict the correction resulting from a
specific strategy

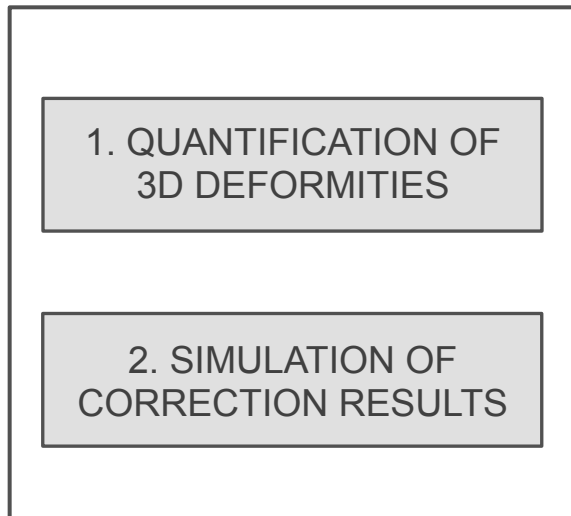
¹Majdouline, *J Pediatr Orthop*, 2007

²Robitaille, *Eur Spine J*, 2007

³Larson, *Spine*, 2012

TO DEVELOP A NEW INTRAOPERATIVE SIMULATOR FOR NAVIGATED SURGERIES OF THE SCOLIOTIC SPINE

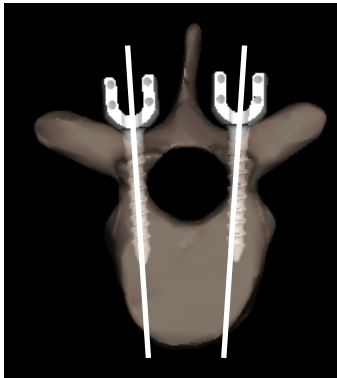
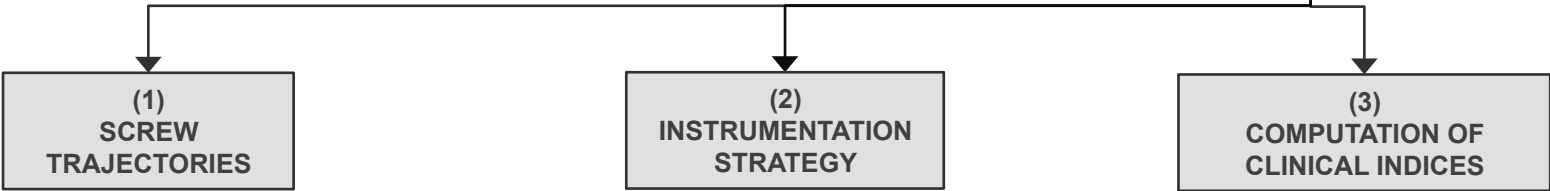
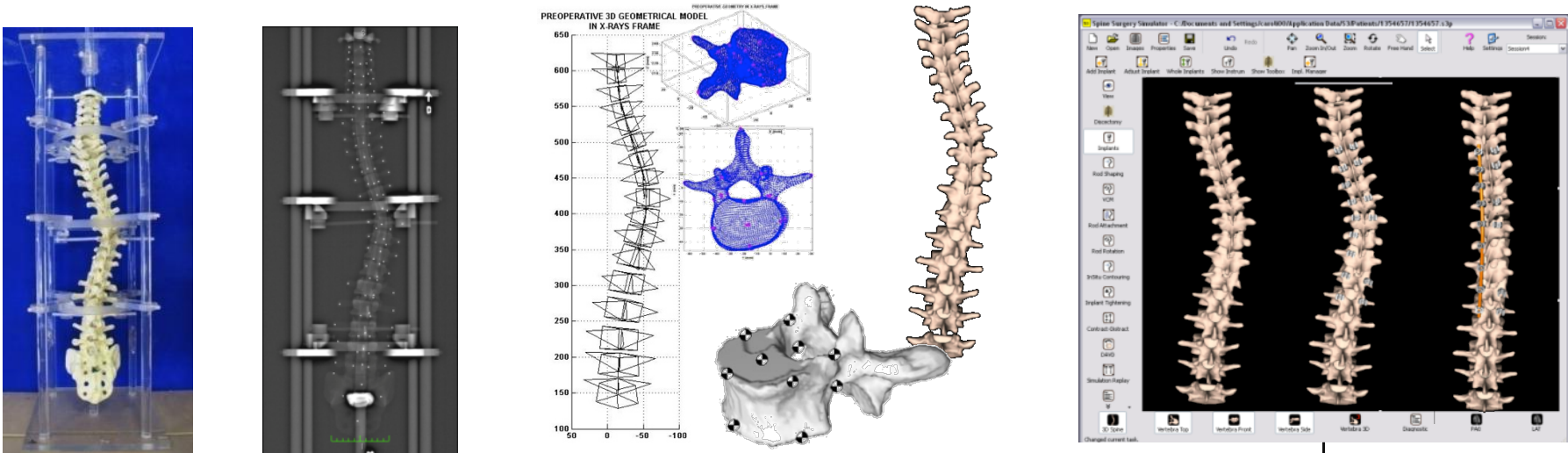
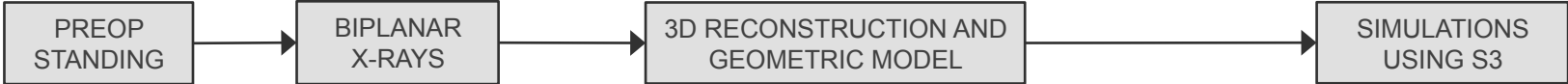
NEW INTRAOP SIMULATOR



INTRAOP IMAGING AND NAVIGATION



PREOPERATIVE PLANNING³

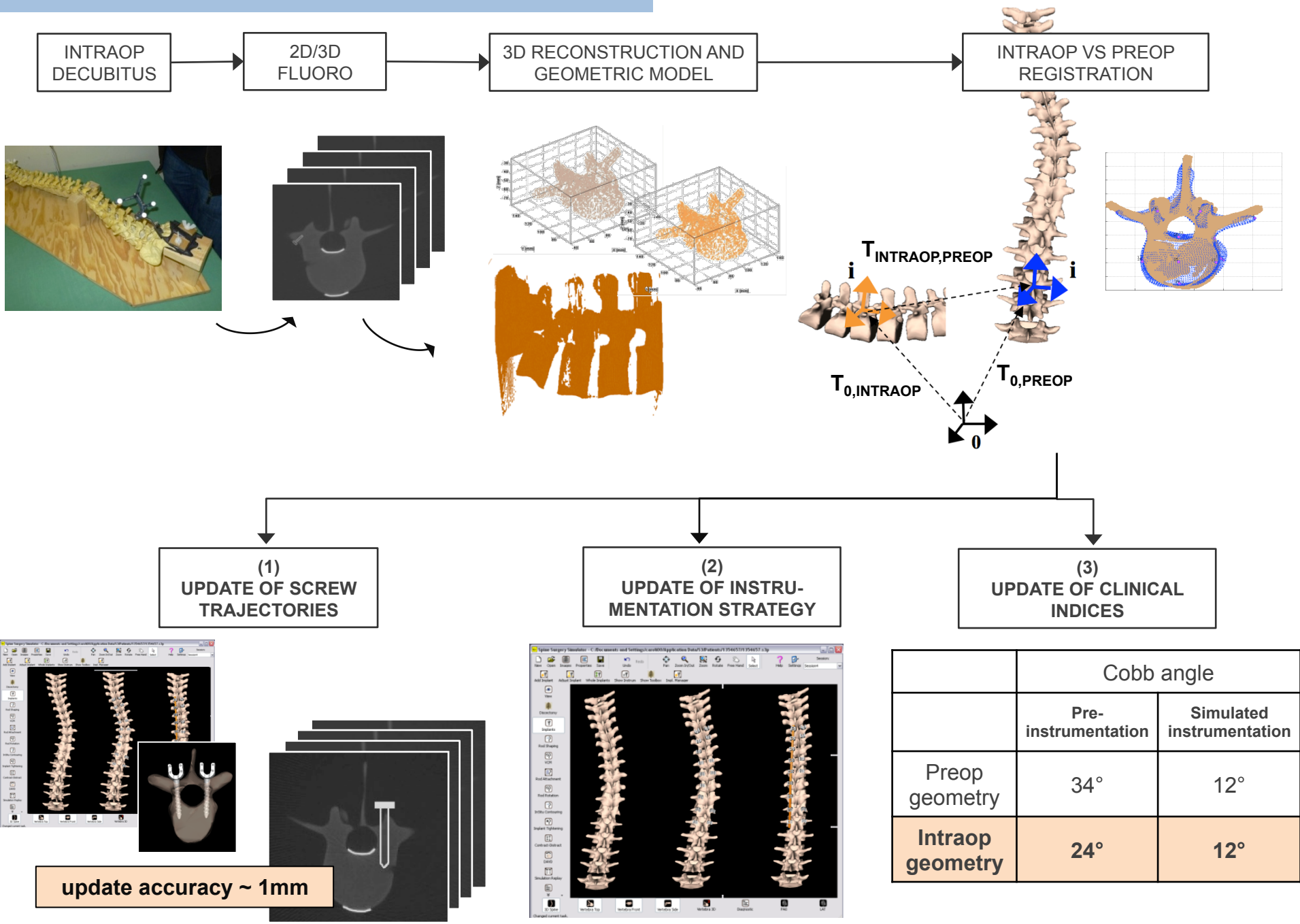


1. Attachment of the 1st rod
2. Rod derotation
3. Vertebral derotation maneuvers
4. Attachment of the 2nd rod
5. Distraction/Compression
6. Screw tightening
7. ...

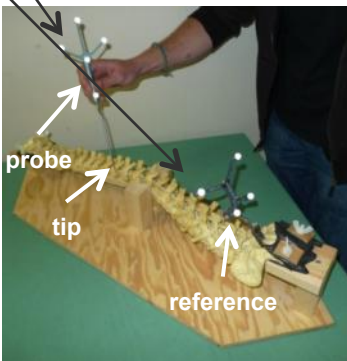
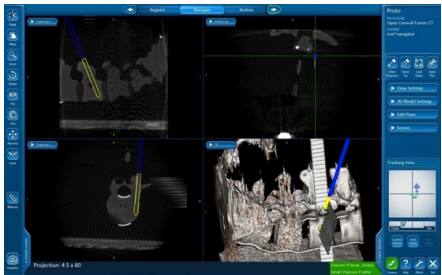
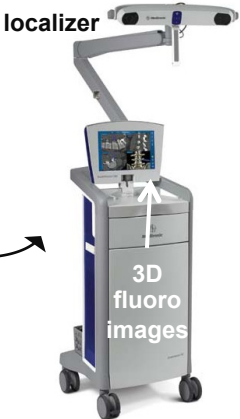
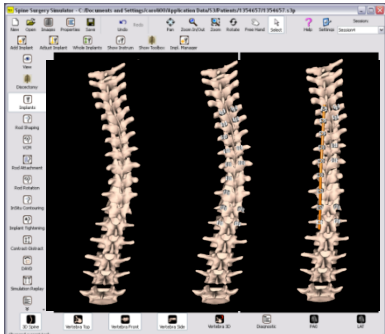
Cobb angle	
Pre-instrumentation	Simulated instrumentation
34°	12°

³ Aubin et al., *Spine*, 2008

1 - INTRAOPERATIVE UPDATE



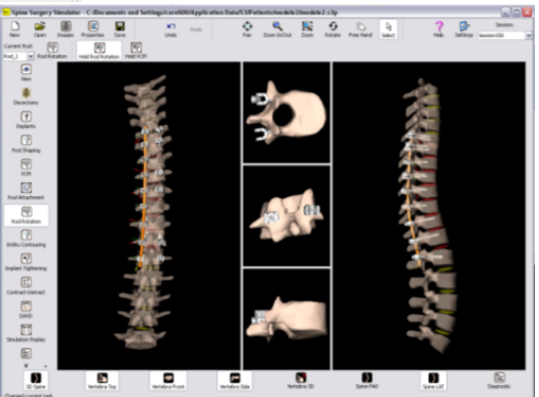
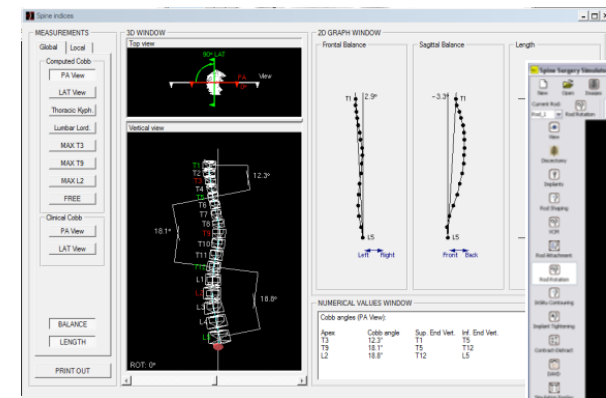
2 - INTRAOPERATIVE SIMULATION



Indices: Cobb angles...
Instrumented levels, surgical maneuvers...

NEW SIMULATION OF
CORRECTION MANEUVERS

DATA TRANSPOSITION IN
SIMULATOR COORD. SYSTEM



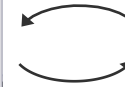
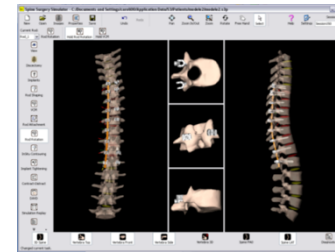
Fichier Edition Format Affichage ?					
Plat_sup_Post -20.9043 -32.3711 485.0087					
objet: vertebre_T7					
Grid_30: #	-----tag	X	Y	Z	BFF --- SFC ---
Appo_Trapn_Post		18.2714	-24.8074	494.0262	
Appo_Trapn_S		4.0882	-63.8637	471.8213	
Appo_Trapn_G		-5.5313	-6.4472	452.2841	
Fac_Art_Trapn		-7.9374	-42.1366	479.2866	
Fac_Art_Trapn_G		-12.0015	-19.7419	470.5700	
Fac_Art_Trapn_S		-12.4730	-47.0381	476.1326	
Ped_Ext_D		-13.8897	-26.3834	447.2614	
Ped_Ext_G		-14.1394	-49.2888	469.8850	
Ped_Ext_S		-21.9531	-21.6309	458.7293	
Ped_Inf_D		-24.1214	-41.2743	474.8106	
Ped_Inf_G		-24.1316	-21.1863	463.4260	
Ped_Inf_S		-24.5906	-41.6576	467.3828	
Ped_Sup_D		-24.1031	-25.7243	456.3883	
Ped_Sup_G		-24.0513	-48.0390	462.0516	
Ped_Sup_S		-21.1355	-25.1464	453.1857	
Plat_Cent_Ant		-51.1730	-43.7077	470.0398	
Plat_Cent_D		-32.0513	-52.9409	473.9081	
Plat_Cent_G		-38.6572	-23.1616	463.3221	
Plat_Inf_Ant		-51.4896	-39.9598	479.7659	
Plat_Inf_D		-38.0987	-36.6595	478.6929	
Plat_Inf_G		-44.0868	-10.1148	484.3476	
Plat_Inf_S		-42.2188	-22.9215	472.8391	
Plat_Sup_Ant		-51.7078	-33.3562	477.6262	
Plat_Sup_D		-51.5293	-43.9982	458.7999	
Plat_Sup_G		-37.9475	-41.0164	458.0233	
Plat_Sup_S		-35.0714	-54.4751	463.8305	
Plat_Sup_Ant		-40.8626	-16.9328	453.1880	
Plat_Sup_D		-24.1658	-38.0227	457.2265	
objet: vertebre_T8					
Grid_30: #	-----tag	X	Y	Z	
Appo_Trapn_Post		21.5388	-29.5209	463.2123	

UpdatedImplants - Bloc-notes					
Fichier Edition Format Affichage ?					
objet: tvertebre_T7 implant gauche					
0.0095	-0.3253	0.9459	-1.0536		
-0.2013	0.9313	0.3302	-19.9084		
-0.9532	-0.3333	-0.1150	459.4903		
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000		
objet: tvertebre_T7 implant droit					
0.0145	-0.1051	0.9947	0.9696		
-0.2003	0.9817	0.1142	-41.8501		
-0.9536	-0.3304	-0.0370	465.7265		
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000		
objet: tvertebre_T8 implant gauche					
0.0042	-0.1666	0.9882	3.7178		
-0.0288	0.9925	0.1772	-23.2573		
-0.9949	-0.1711	0.0194	429.3181		

CONCLUSION AND PERSPECTIVES

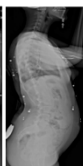
THIS FEASIBILITY STUDY

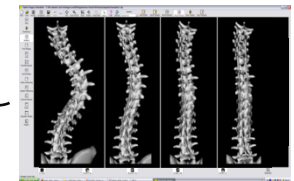
- Synthetic bone model
- Collaboration imaging-navigation-simulation



NEXT

- Automating: imaging, 3D reconstruction, model registration, correction simulation & computation
- Validation during simulated spine surgeries

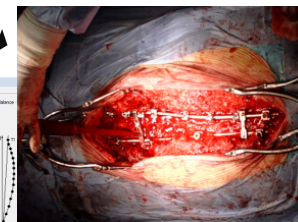
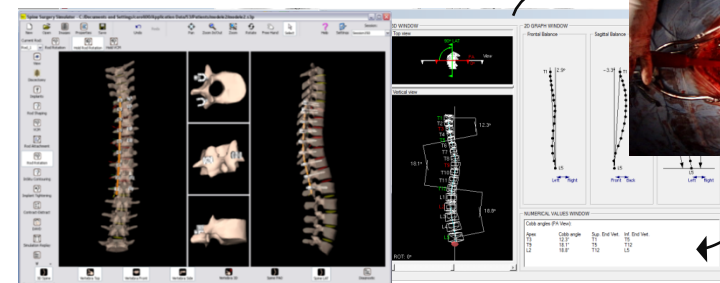
CONFIGURATION 8			
ID PATIENT : 1708421	Date de Naissance : 1984-03-09	SEXE : Femme	
COSS MAJEUR PRE-OP : 38.2°(NT)		COSS MAJEUR POST-OP : 35.3°(TSJ)	
RADIOGRAPHIES			
PRÉOPÉRATOIRES		POSTOPÉRATOIRES	
			
			
PLACEMENT DES VIS			
VERTÈBRES CÔTÉ GAUCHE		VERTÈBRES CÔTÉ DROIT	
T1 -	T10 - SF	T1 -	T10 - SF
T2 -	T11 - SF	T2 -	T11 - SF
T3 -	T12 - SF	T3 -	T12 - SF
T4 - Crochet	L1 - SA	T4 - Crochet	L1 - SF
T5 - SF	L2 -	T5 - SA	L2 -
T6 - SF	L3 -	T6 - SA	L3 -
T7 - SF	L4 -	T7 - SA	L4 -
T8 - SF	L5 -	T8 - SA	L5 -



NEW INTRAOP SIMULATOR

- Predict results of correction maneuvers
- Adjust instrumentation parameters

Cobb angles, force analysis...
Instrumented levels, surgical maneuvers...



SPECIAL THANKS TO:

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- Michael CADEMARTORI
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- Michael PINTO

